

An underwater photograph showing a large school of fish swimming in a kelp forest. The water is clear and blue, and the kelp plants are visible in the background. The fish are of various sizes and are swimming in different directions.

# ASSESSING THE ROLE OF LARVAL CONNECTIVITY ON A KELP FOREST FISH ACROSS THE CALIFORNIA MPA NETWORK

**Mallarie E. Yeager**, Dan P. Malone, Chris M. Free, Tom W. Bell,  
Mark H Carr, Pete T. Raimondi, J. Will White



An underwater photograph showing a large school of fish swimming through a kelp forest. The water is clear and blue, and the kelp is visible in the background and foreground. The fish are of various sizes and are swimming in different directions.

# ASSESSING THE ROLE OF LARVAL CONNECTIVITY ON A KELP FOREST FISH ACROSS THE CALIFORNIA MPA NETWORK

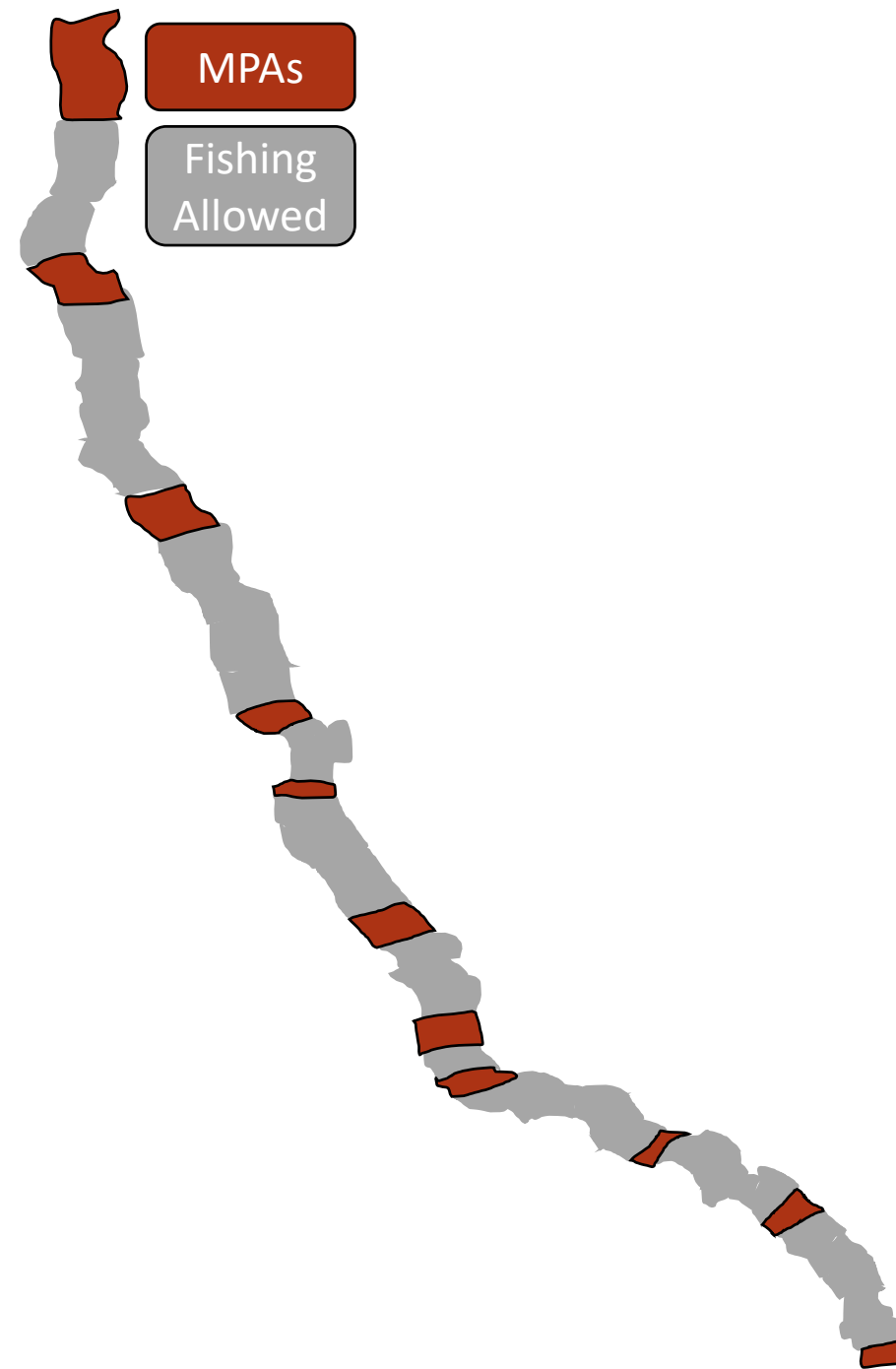
Moving to Juneau this summer!

**Mallarie E. Yeager**, Dan P. Malone, Chris M. Free, Tom W. Bell,  
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# CALIFORNIA MPA NETWORK

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- 124 Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)





# CALIFORNIA MPA NETWORK

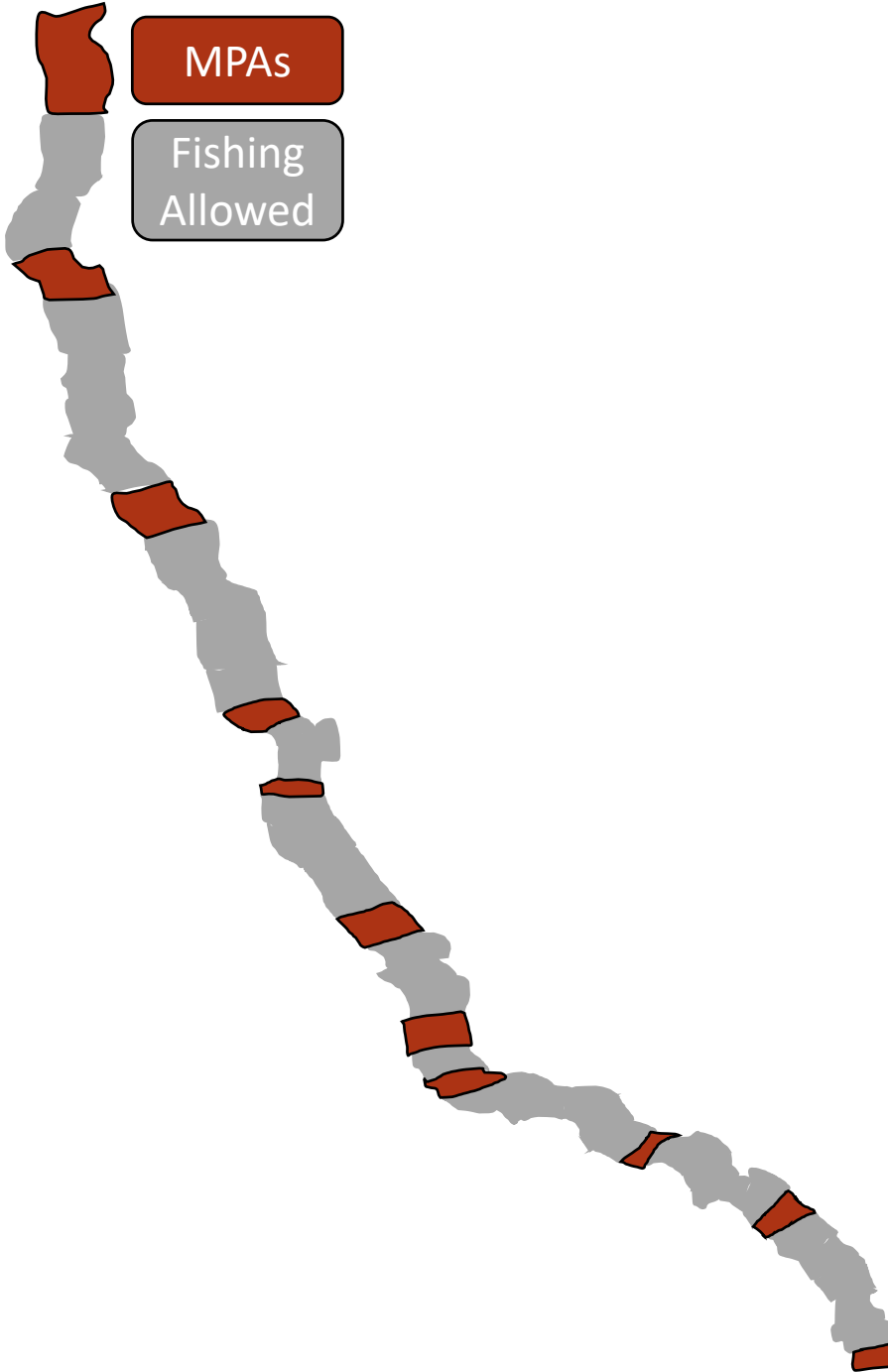
- 124 Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)

California's Marine Protected Area Network  
**DECADAL MANAGEMENT REVIEW**



2022

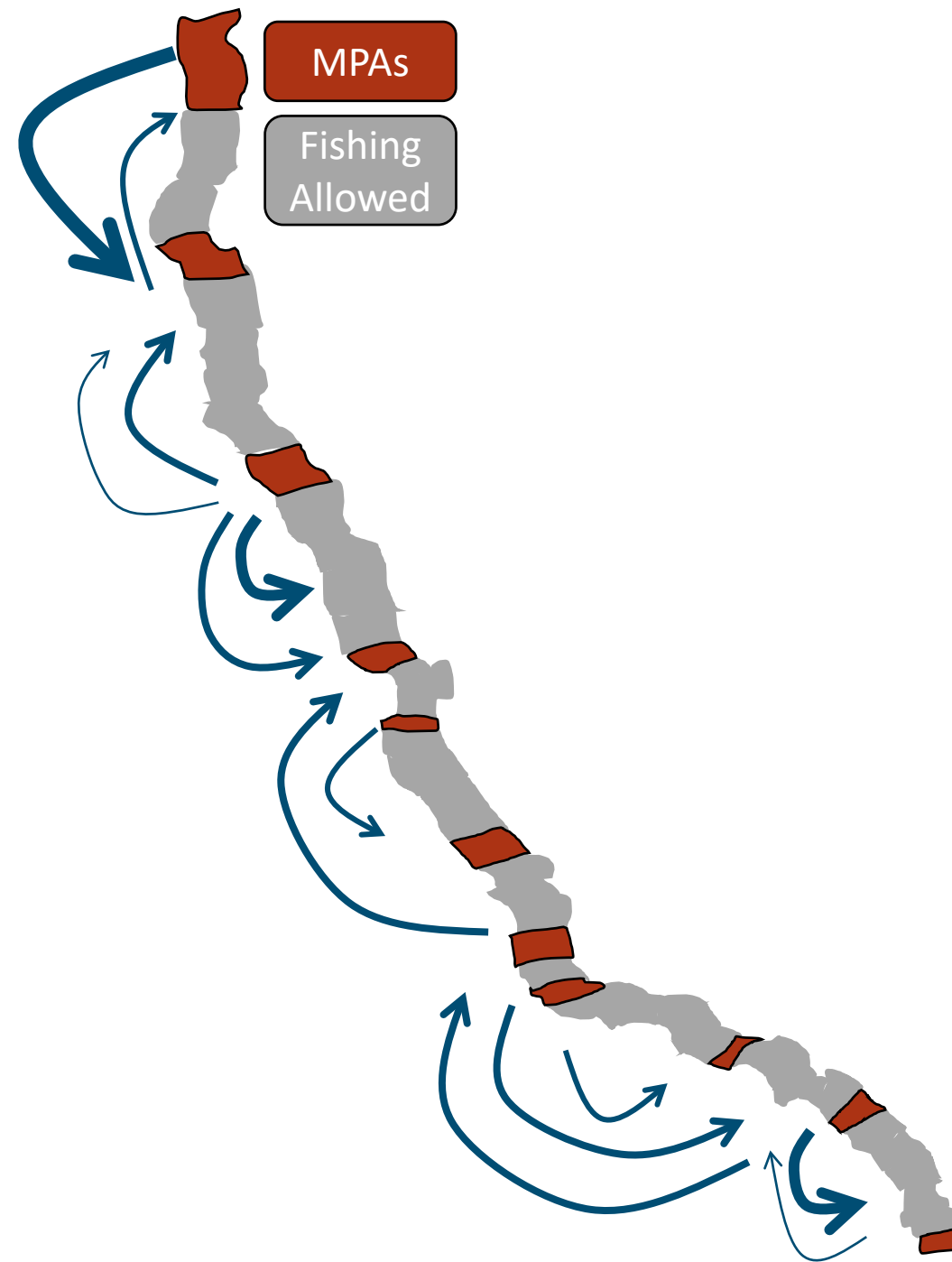
Report link here



# MPA NETWORK CONNECTIVITY

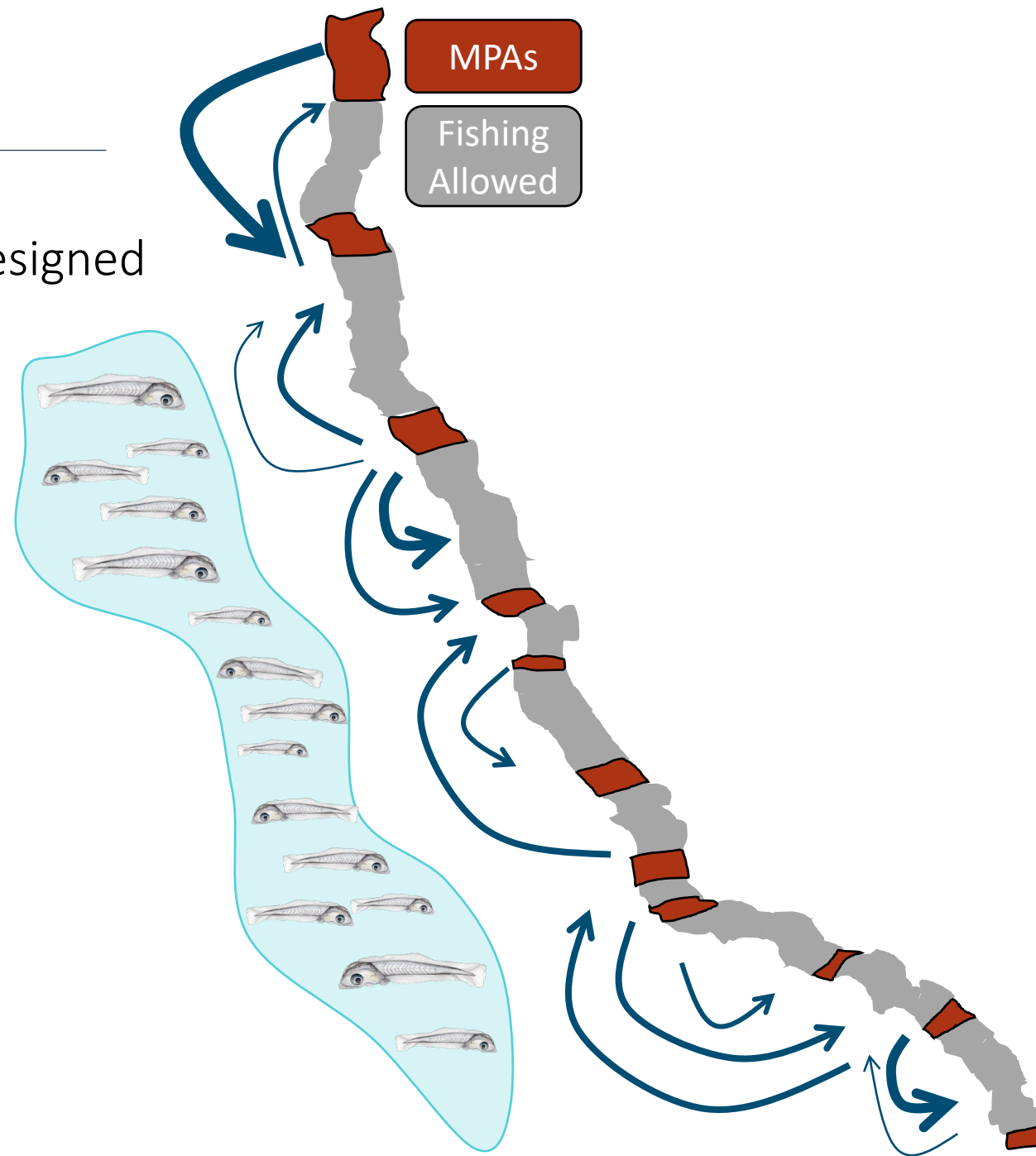
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MLPA Goal: To ensure that the state's MPAs are designed and managed **as a network**



# MPA NETWORK CONNECTIVITY

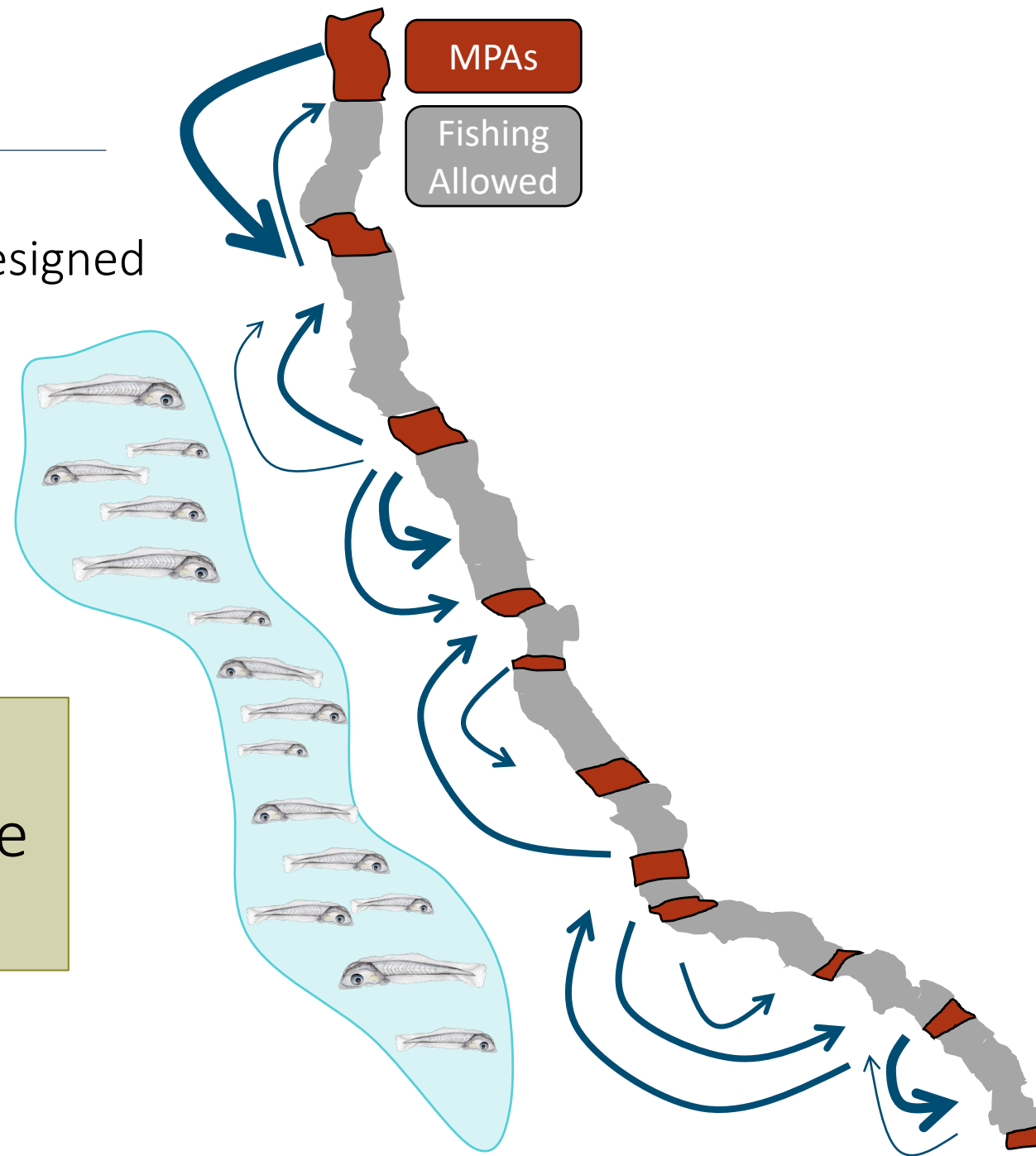
MLPA Goal: To ensure that the state's MPAs are designed and managed **as a network**



# MPA NETWORK CONNECTIVITY

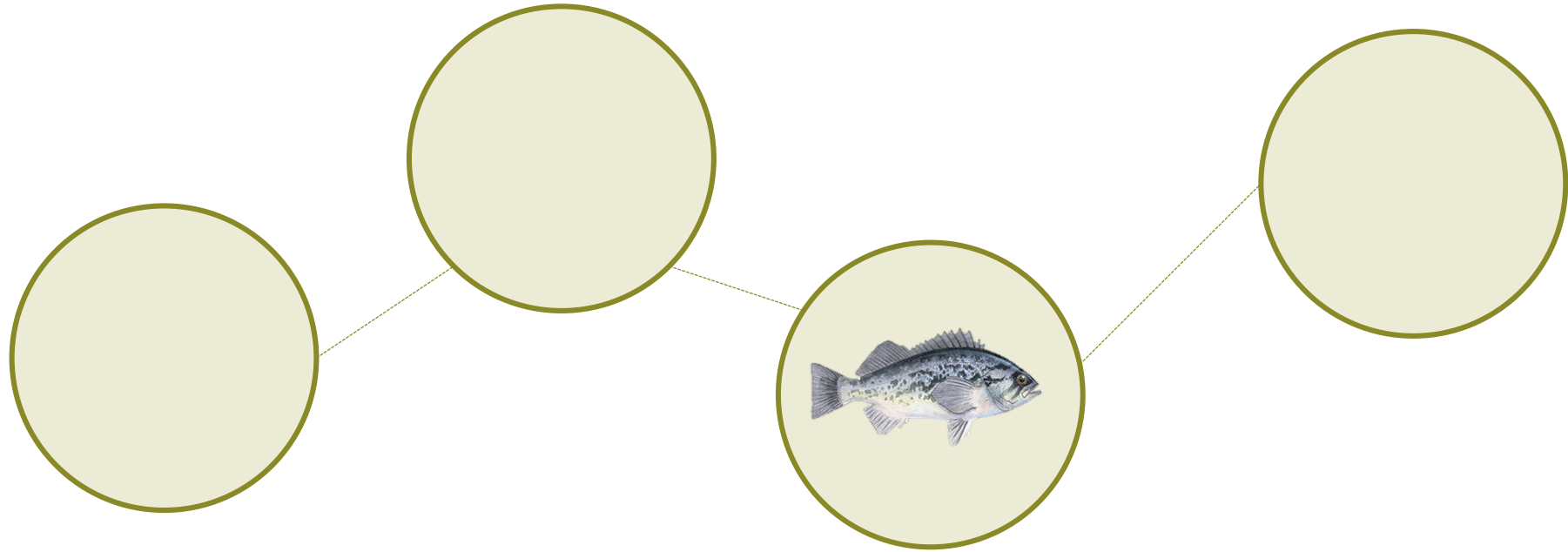
MLPA Goal: To ensure that the state's MPAs are designed and managed **as a network**

Evaluate whether the California MPAs are operating as an effective ecological network



# NETWORK PERSISTENCE

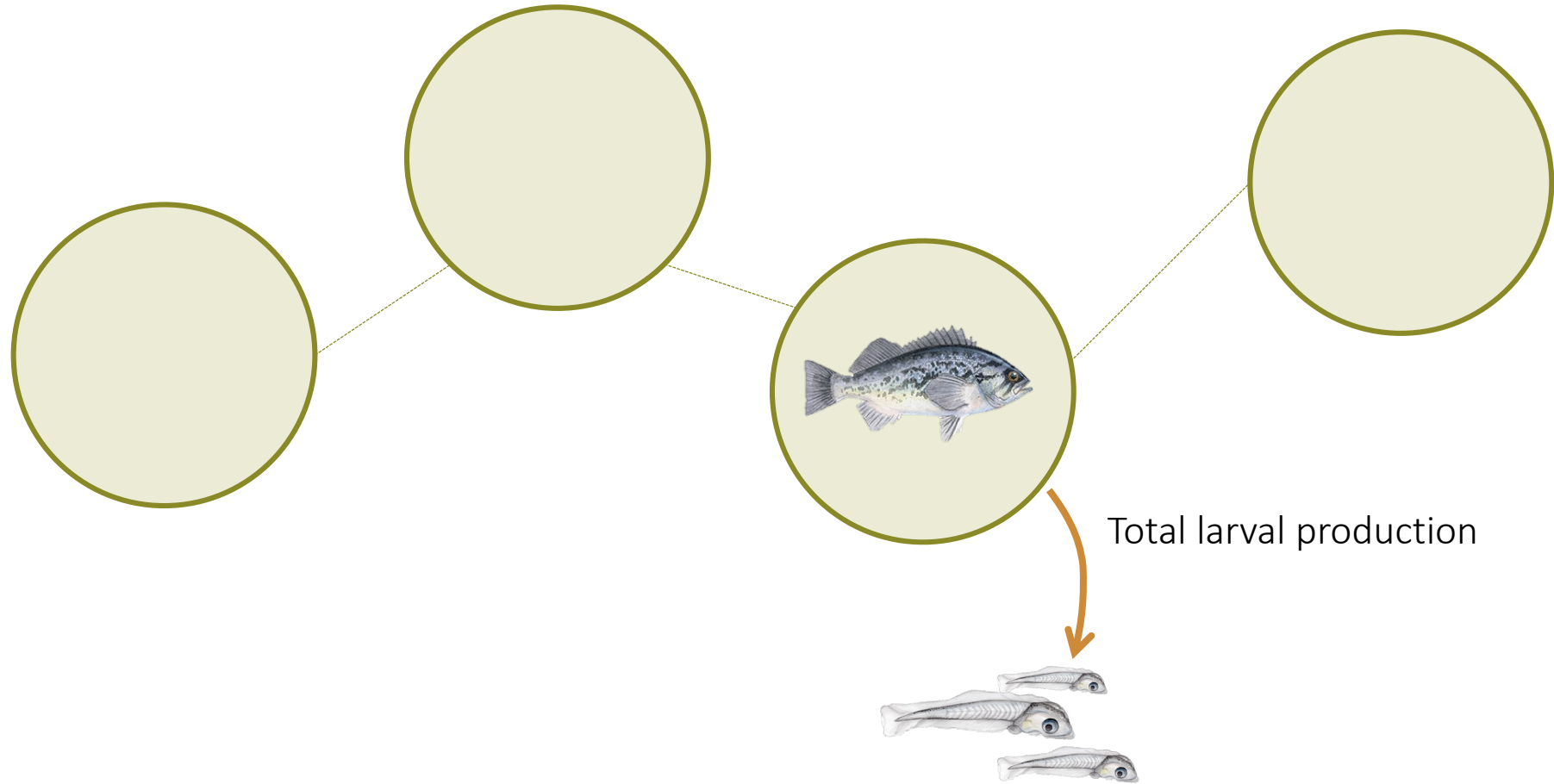
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# NETWORK PERSISTENCE

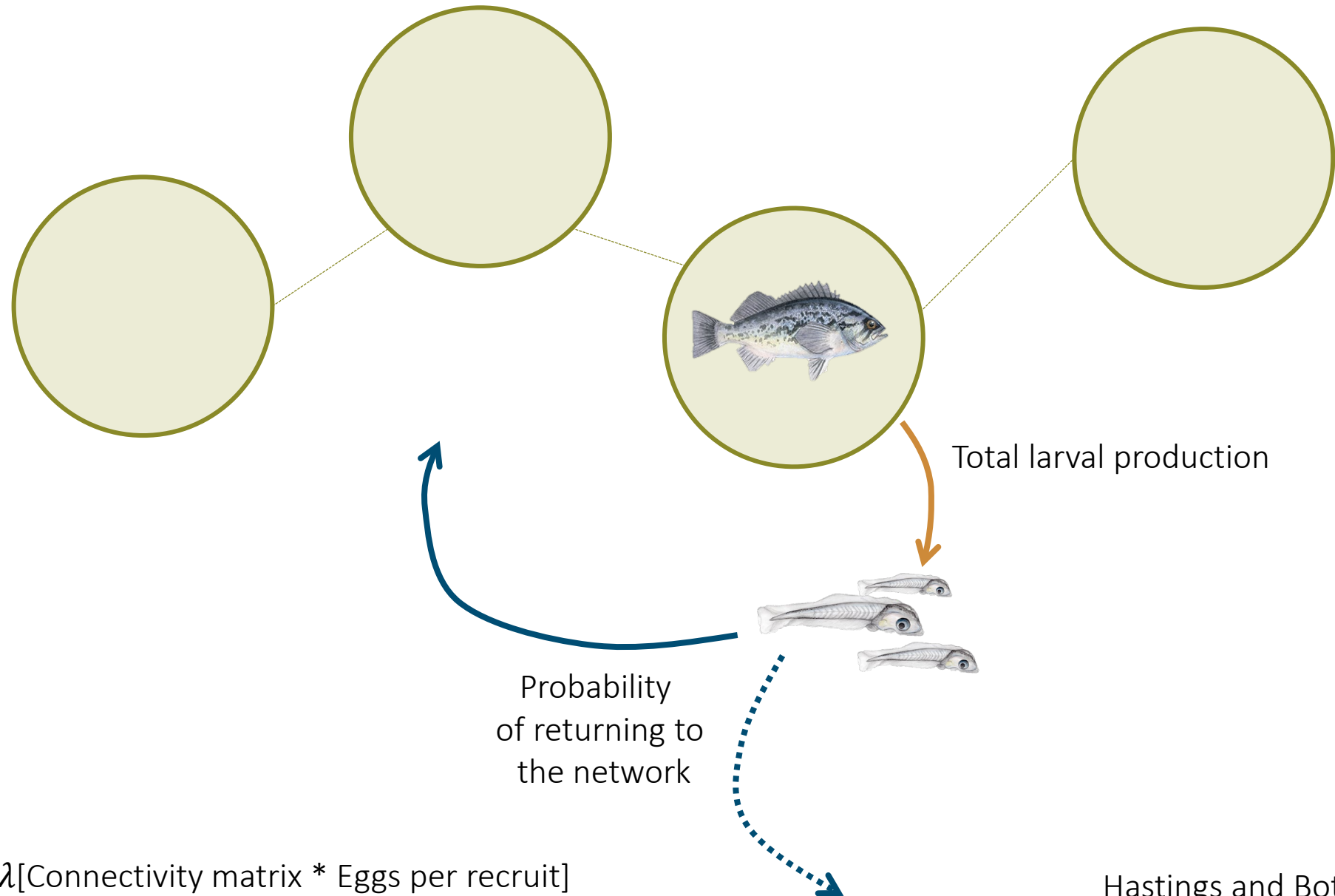
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Network Persistence = Eggs per recruit

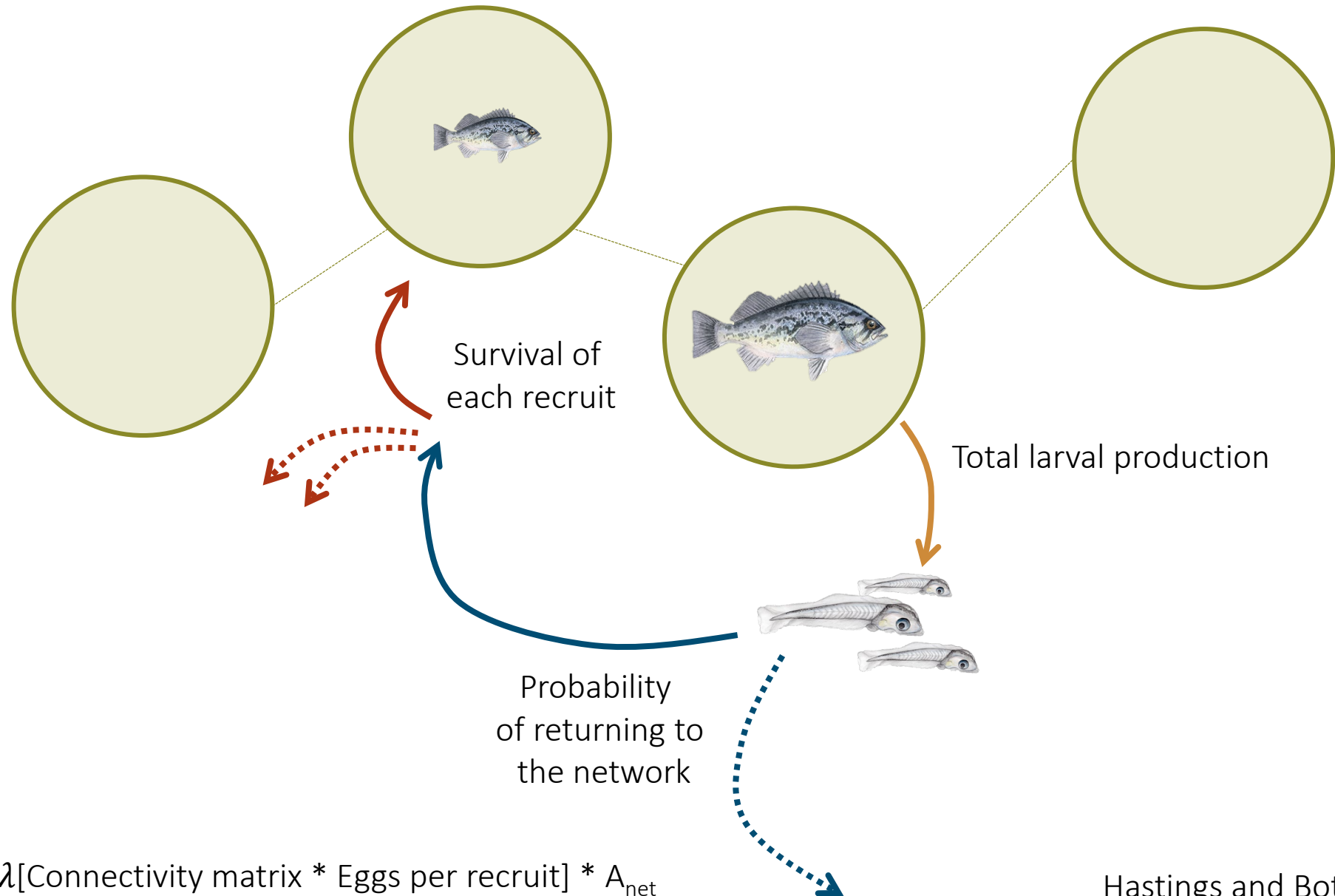
Hastings and Botsford, 2006

# NETWORK PERSISTENCE



$$\text{Network Persistence} = \lambda[\text{Connectivity matrix} * \text{Eggs per recruit}]$$

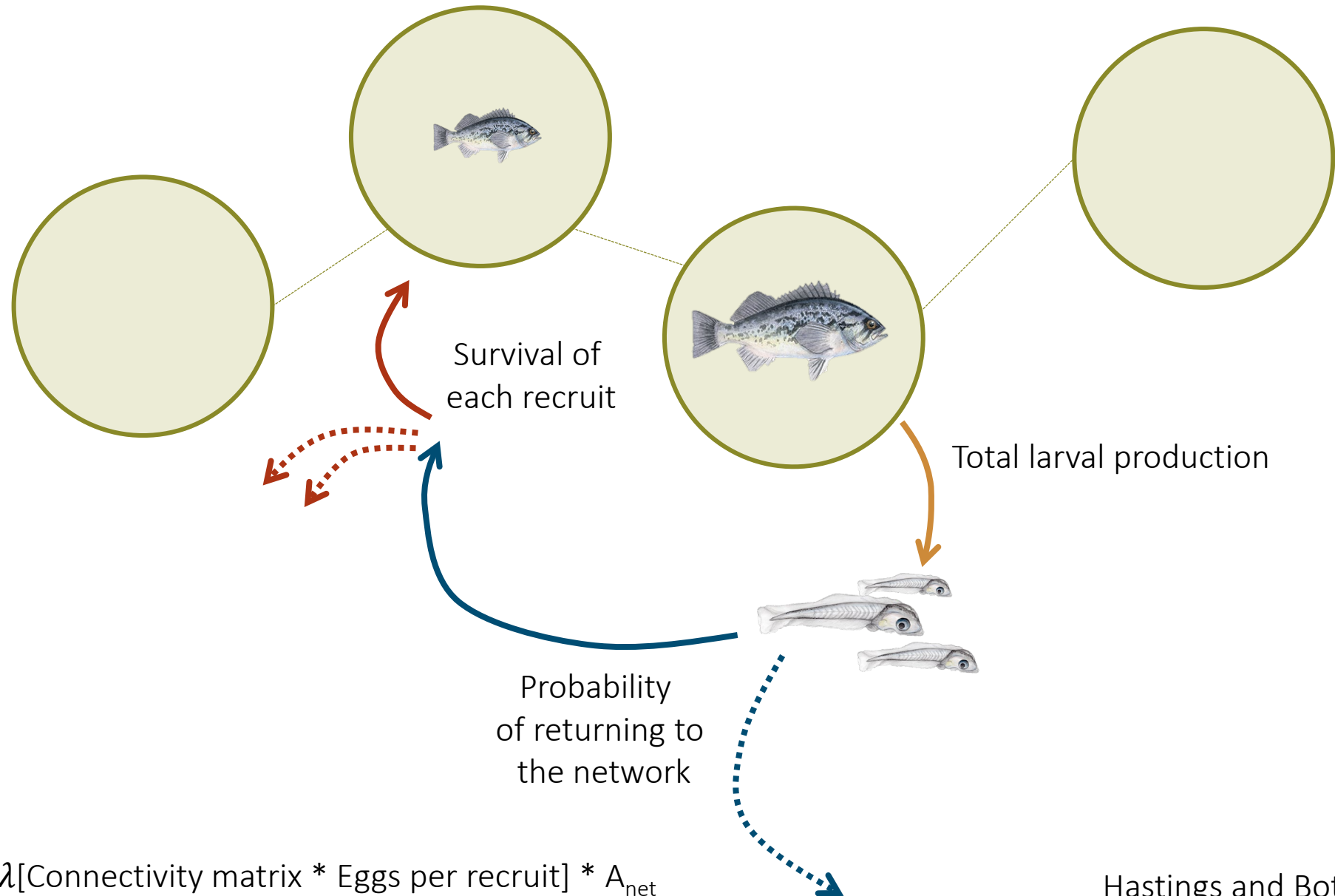
# NETWORK PERSISTENCE



$$\text{Network Persistence} = \lambda[\text{Connectivity matrix} * \text{Eggs per recruit}] * A_{\text{net}}$$



# NETWORK PERSISTENCE $\geq 1$

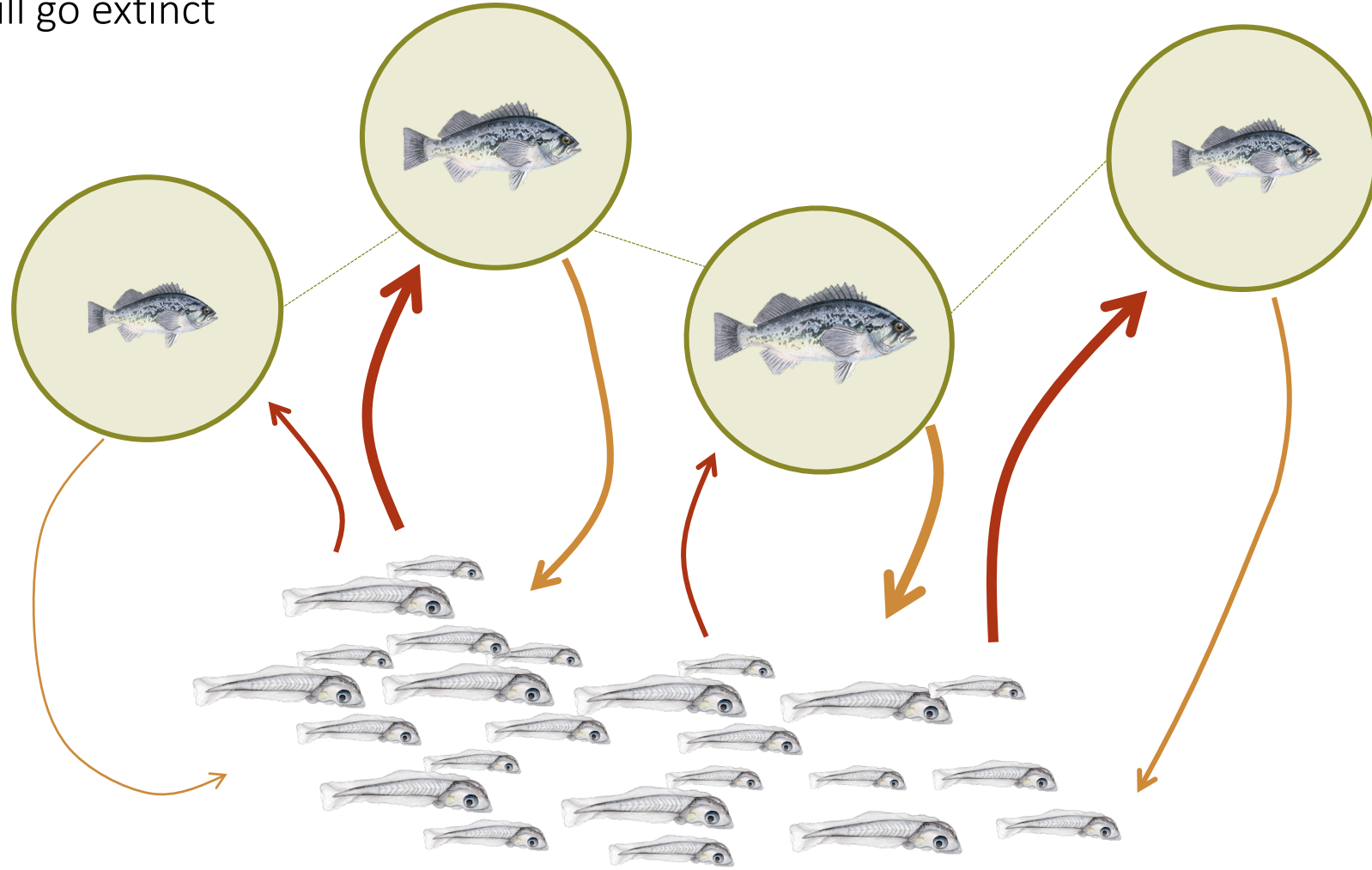


$$\text{Network Persistence} = \lambda[\text{Connectivity matrix} * \text{Eggs per recruit}] * A_{\text{net}}$$

# NETWORK PERSISTENCE = MAX REPLACEMENT CAPACITY

If the value is:

- $\geq 1$  = the network is persistent, and
  - level of the value is the replacement capacity the network receives
- $< 1$  the network is not persistent and will go extinct



# BLUE ROCKFISH DEMOGRAPHIC POPULATION MODEL

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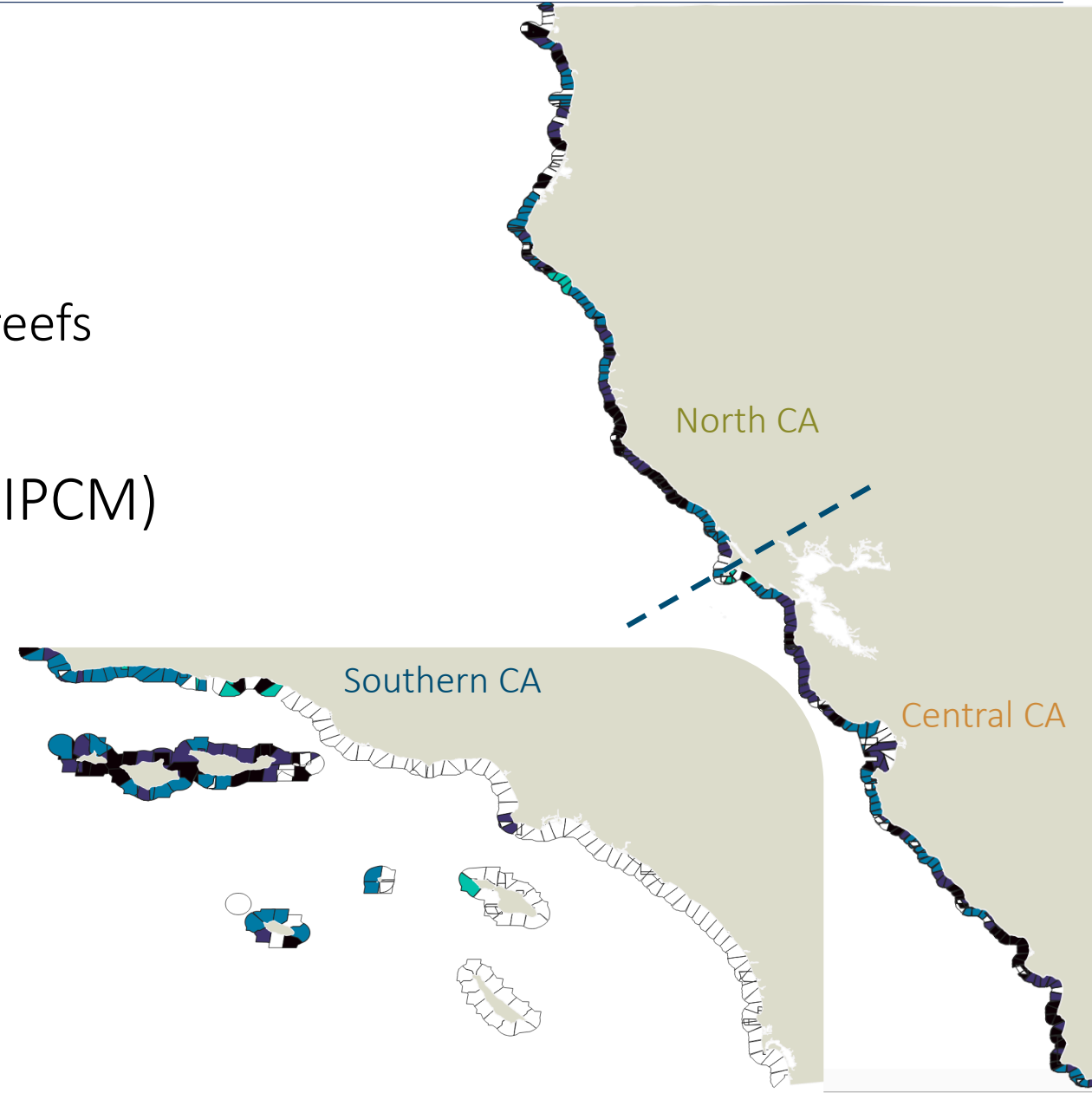
- Blue Rockfish (*Sebastes mystinus*)
  - 40+ years
  - 3-5 month larval/pelagic juvenile duration
  - Inhabit shallow- to mid-deep (90m) rocky reefs
- Integral Projection Connectivity Model
  - Spatially-explicit
  - Integrated size-based population structure
  - Analyzed network at equilibrium



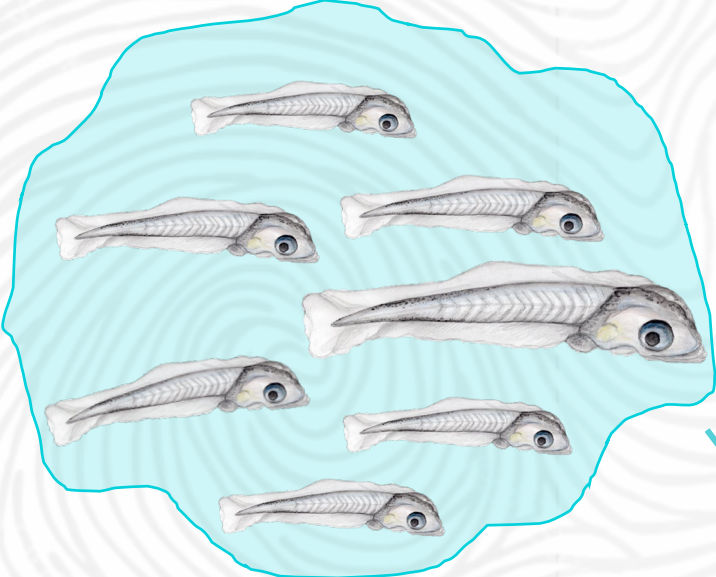


# BLUE ROCKFISH DEMOGRAPHIC POPULATION MODEL

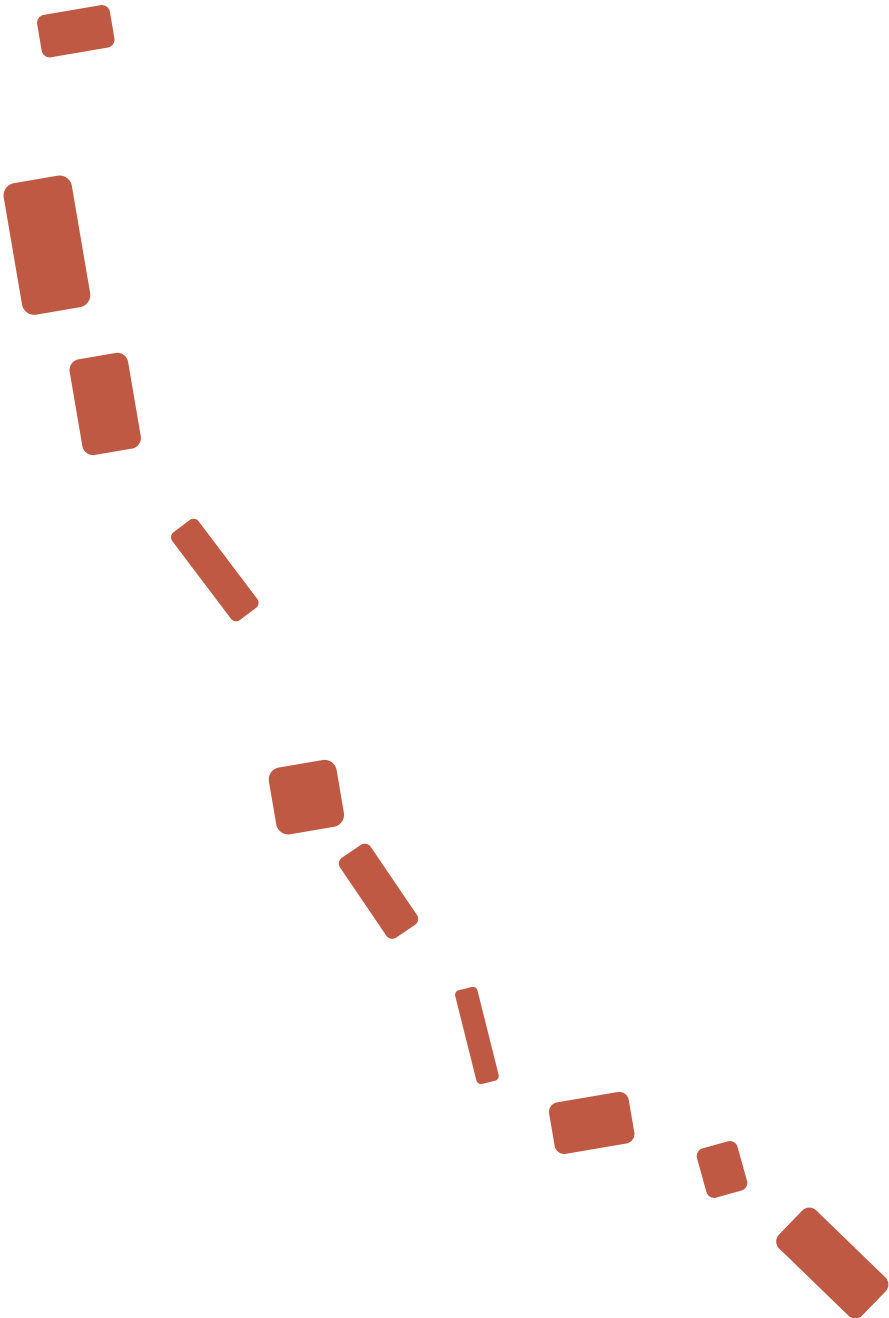
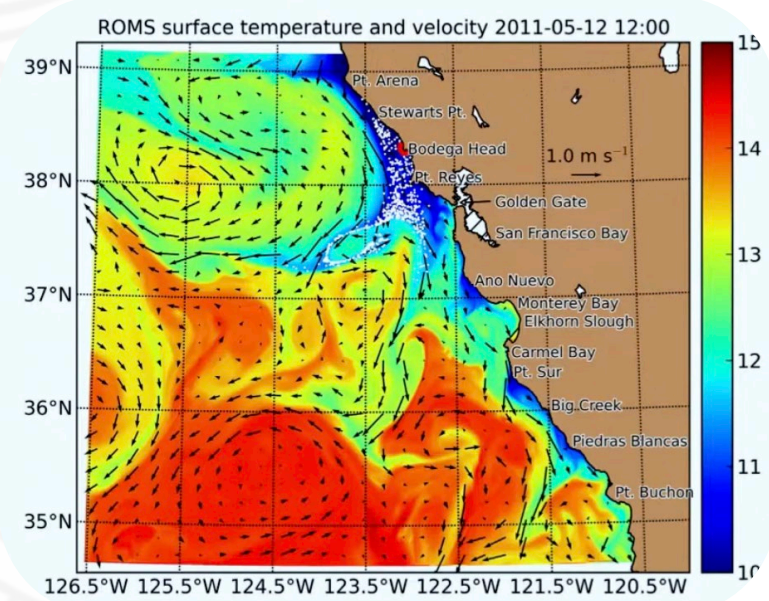
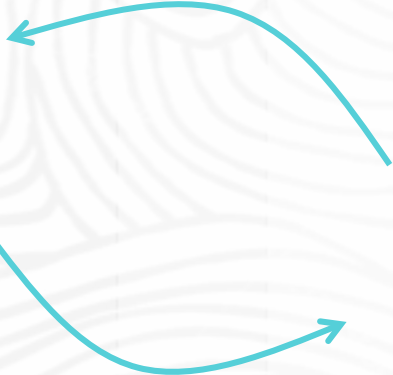
- Blue Rockfish (*Sebastes mystinus*)
  - 40+ years
  - 3-5 month larval/pelagic juvenile duration
  - Inhabit shallow- to mid-deep (90m) rocky reefs
- Integral Projection Connectivity Model (IPCM)
  - Spatially-explicit
  - Integrated size-based population structure
  - Analyzed network at equilibrium
  - Range – western Channel Islands up to OR



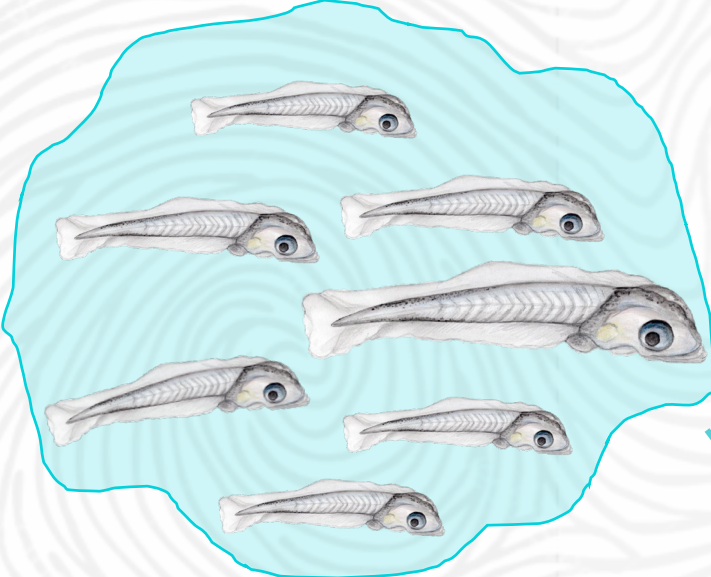
# Components of the IPCM



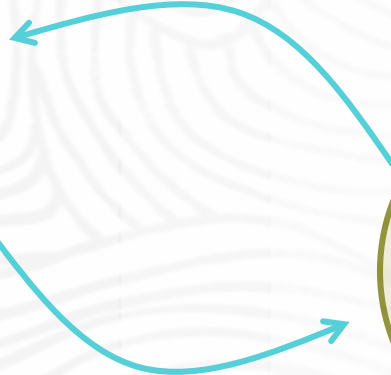
Larval dispersal-  
ROMS connectivity at 120-day PLD



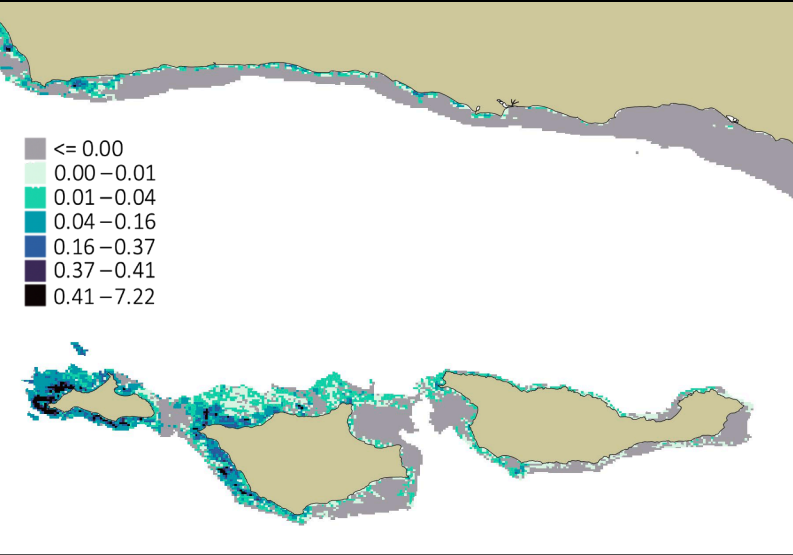
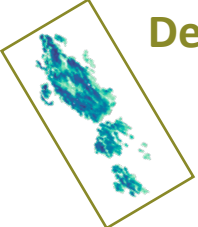
# Components of the IPCM



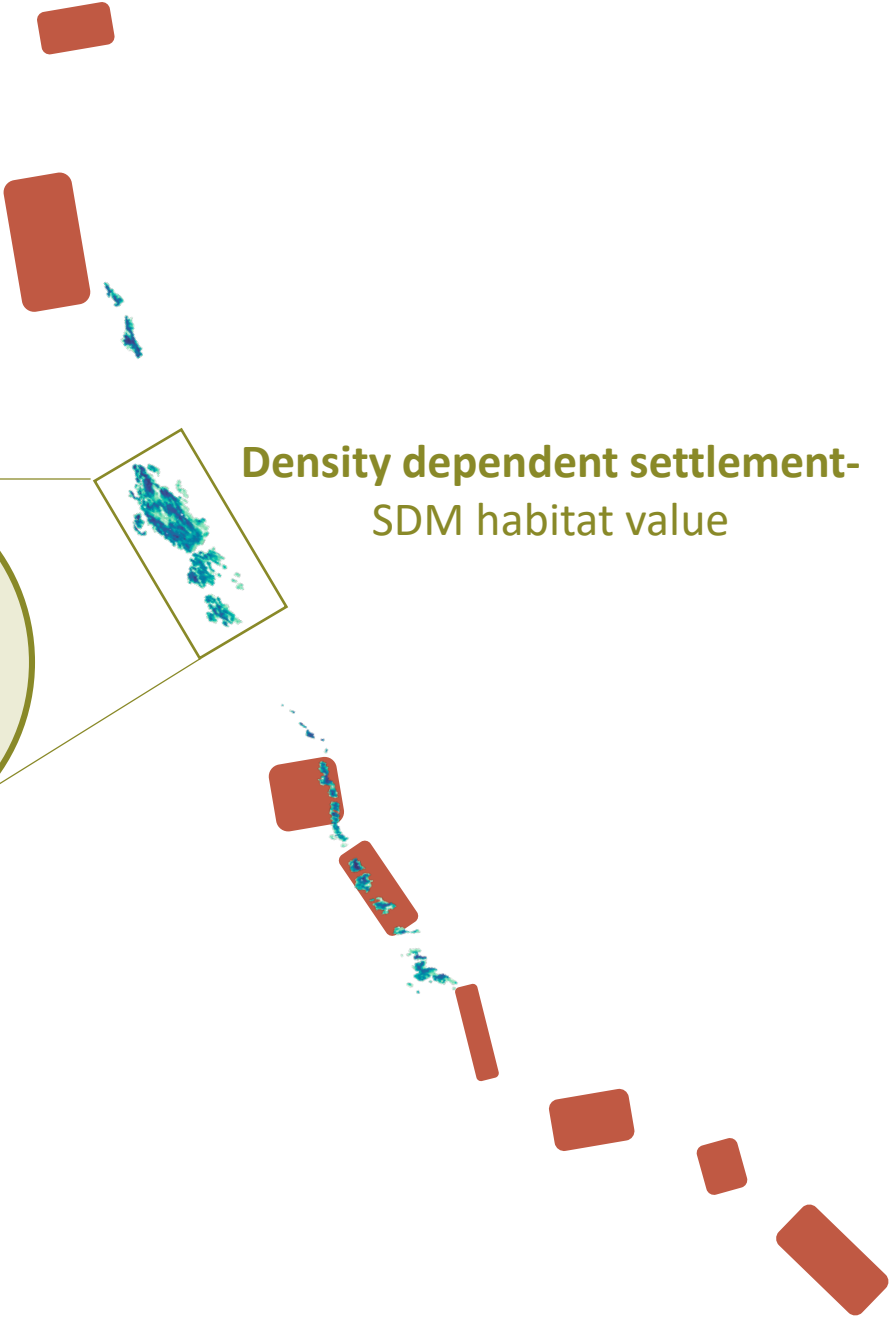
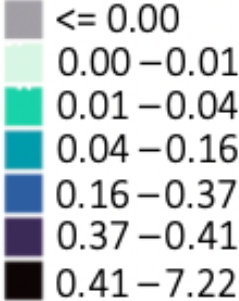
**Larval dispersal-**  
ROMS connectivity at 120-day PLD



**Density dependent settlement-**  
SDM habitat value

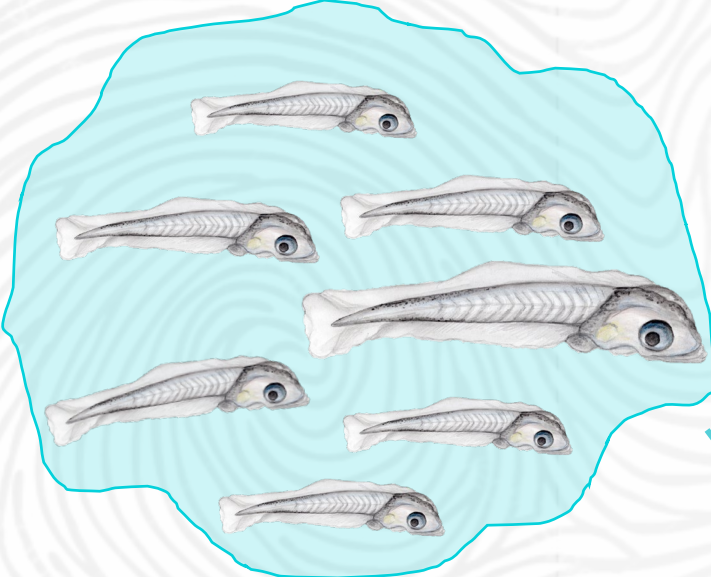


Biomass density





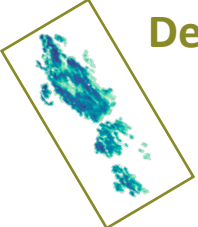
# Components of the IPCM



**Larval dispersal-**  
ROMS connectivity at 120-day PLD



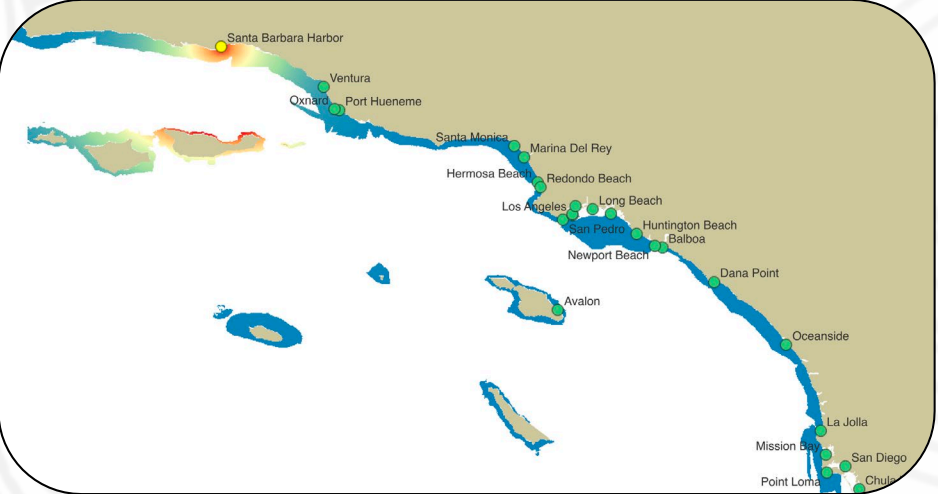
**Density dependent settlement-**  
SDM habitat value



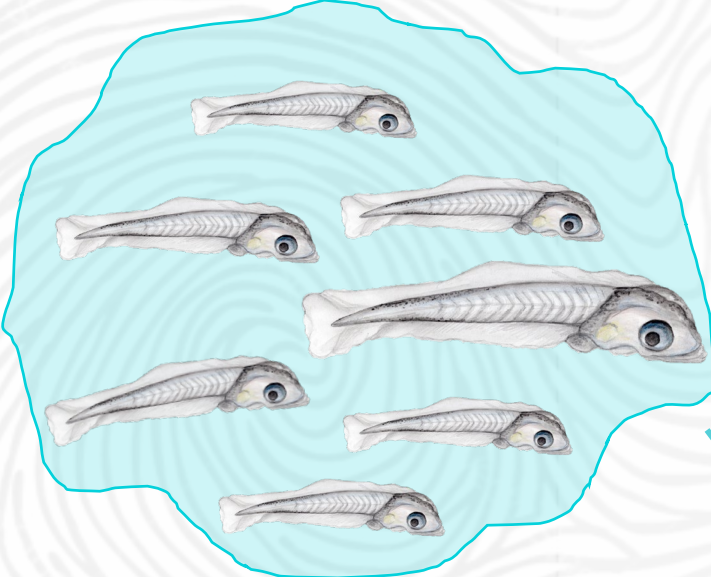
**MPAs**



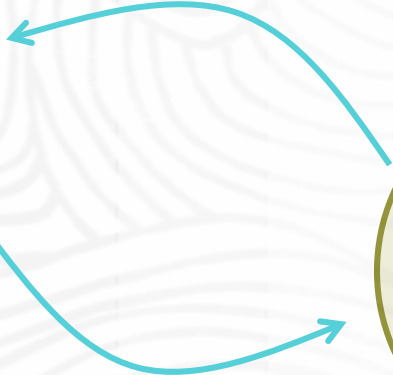
**Spatial fishing effort –**  
Dynamic fleet model



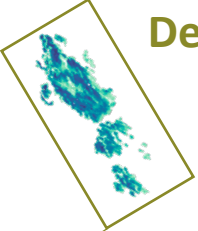
# Components of the IPCM



**Larval dispersal-**  
ROMS connectivity at 120-day PLD



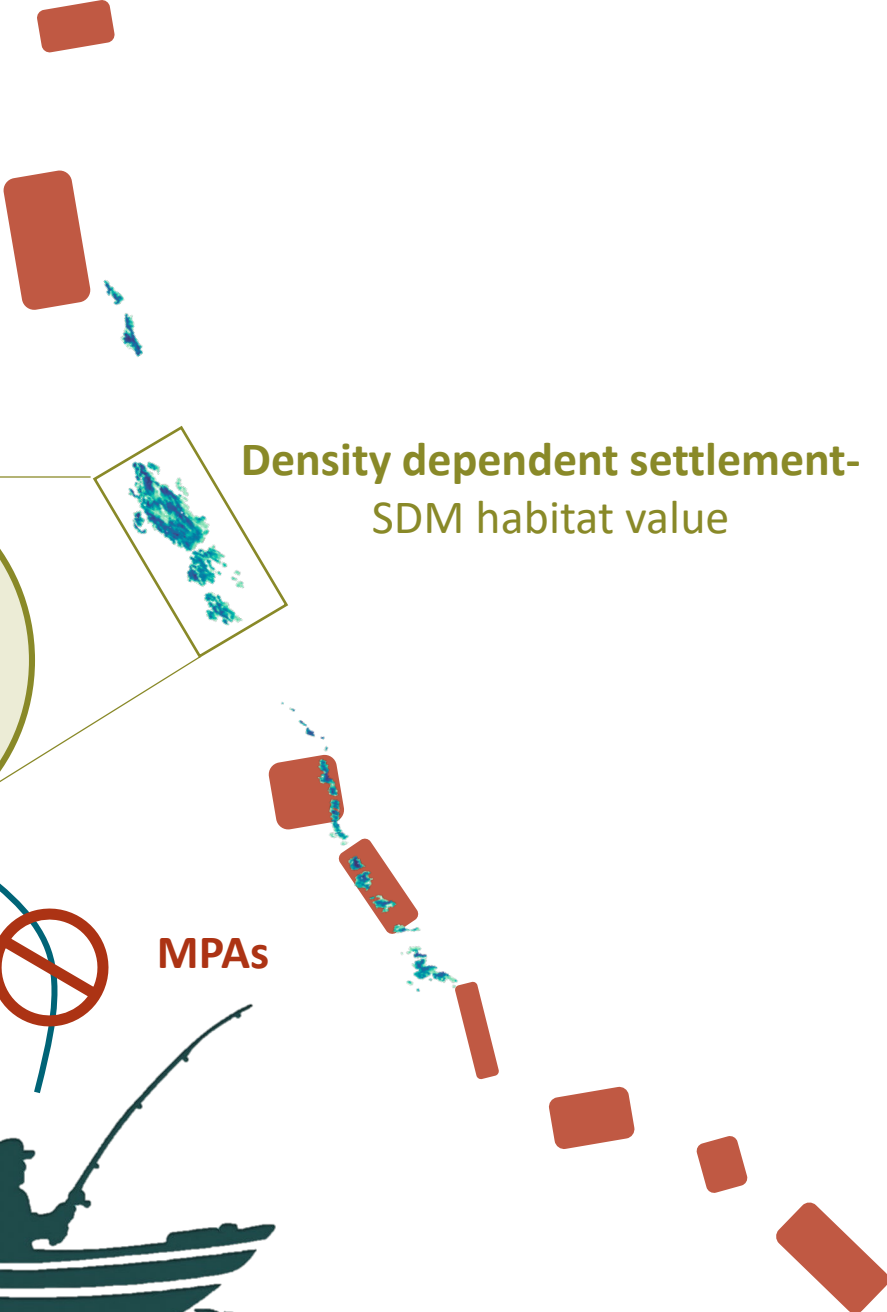
**Density dependent settlement-**  
SDM habitat value



**Demographic/Life history**  
**Parameterization**

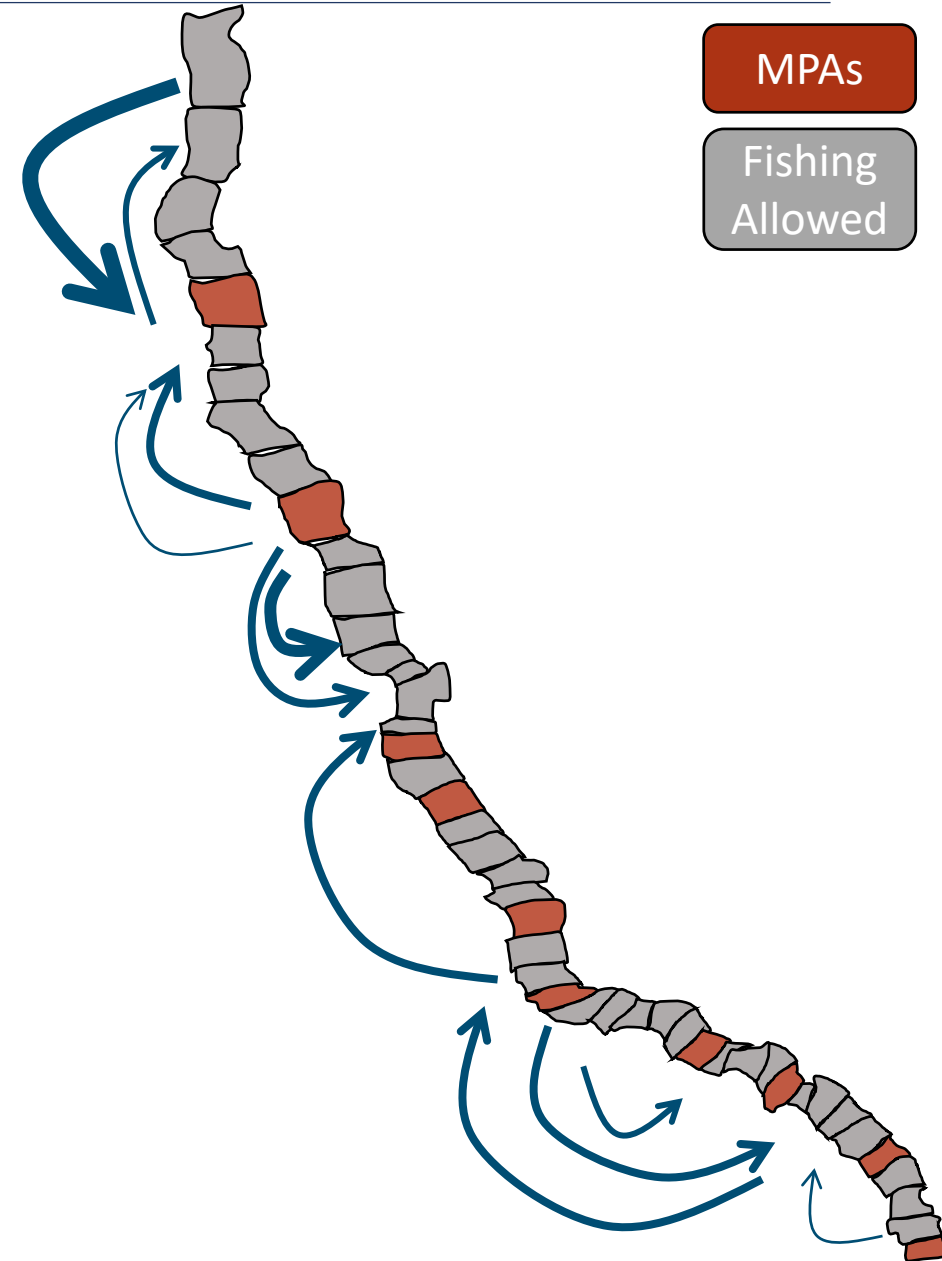


**Spatial fishing effort –**  
**Dynamic fleet model**



# Questions

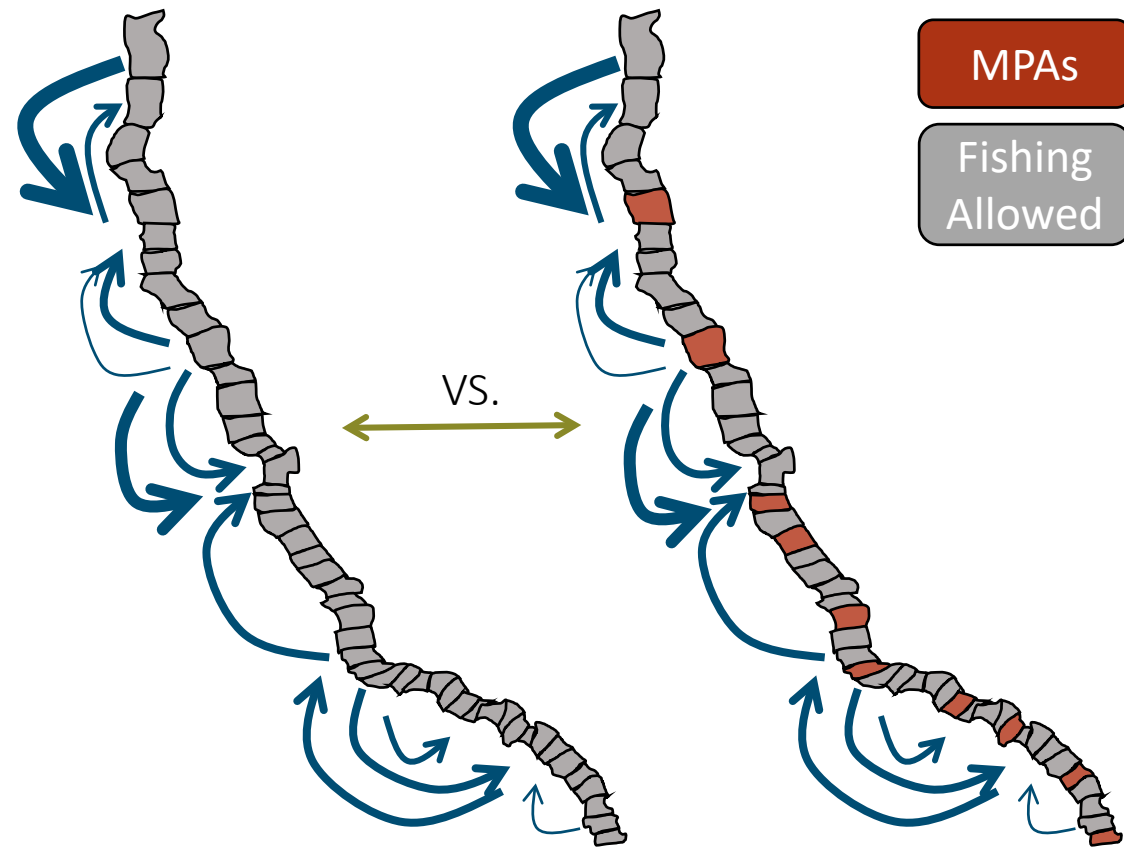
1. What is the *replacement capacity* of Blue Rockfish across the **entire California coastline**?





# Questions

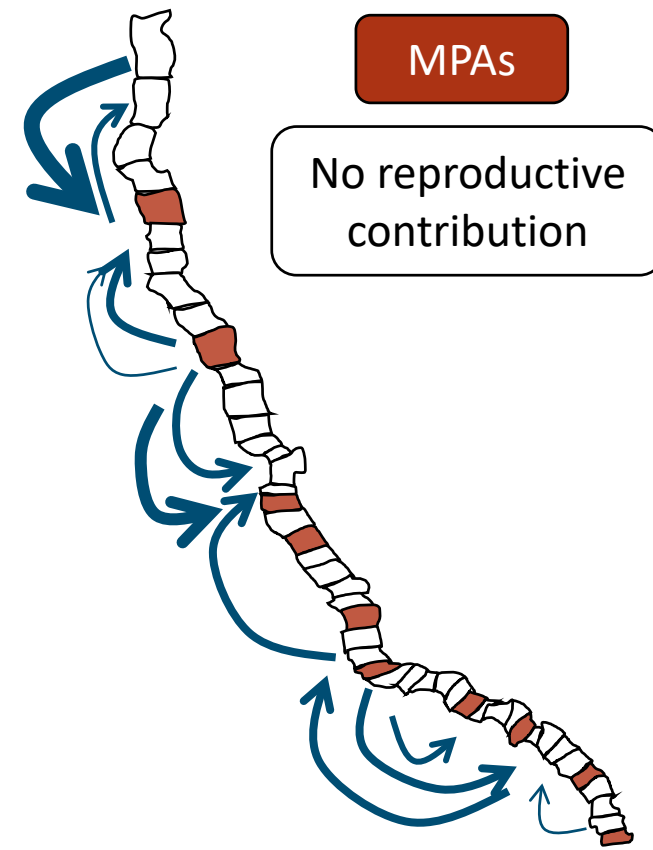
1. What is the *replacement capacity* of Blue Rockfish across the **entire California coastline**?
2. How does *replacement capacity* change as a function of :
  - I. The CA coastline **with or without MPAs**



# Questions

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1. What is the *replacement capacity* of Blue Rockfish across the **entire California coastline**?
2. How does *replacement capacity* change as a function of :
  - I. The CA coastline **with or without MPAs**
  - II. The **subnetwork of only MPAs**

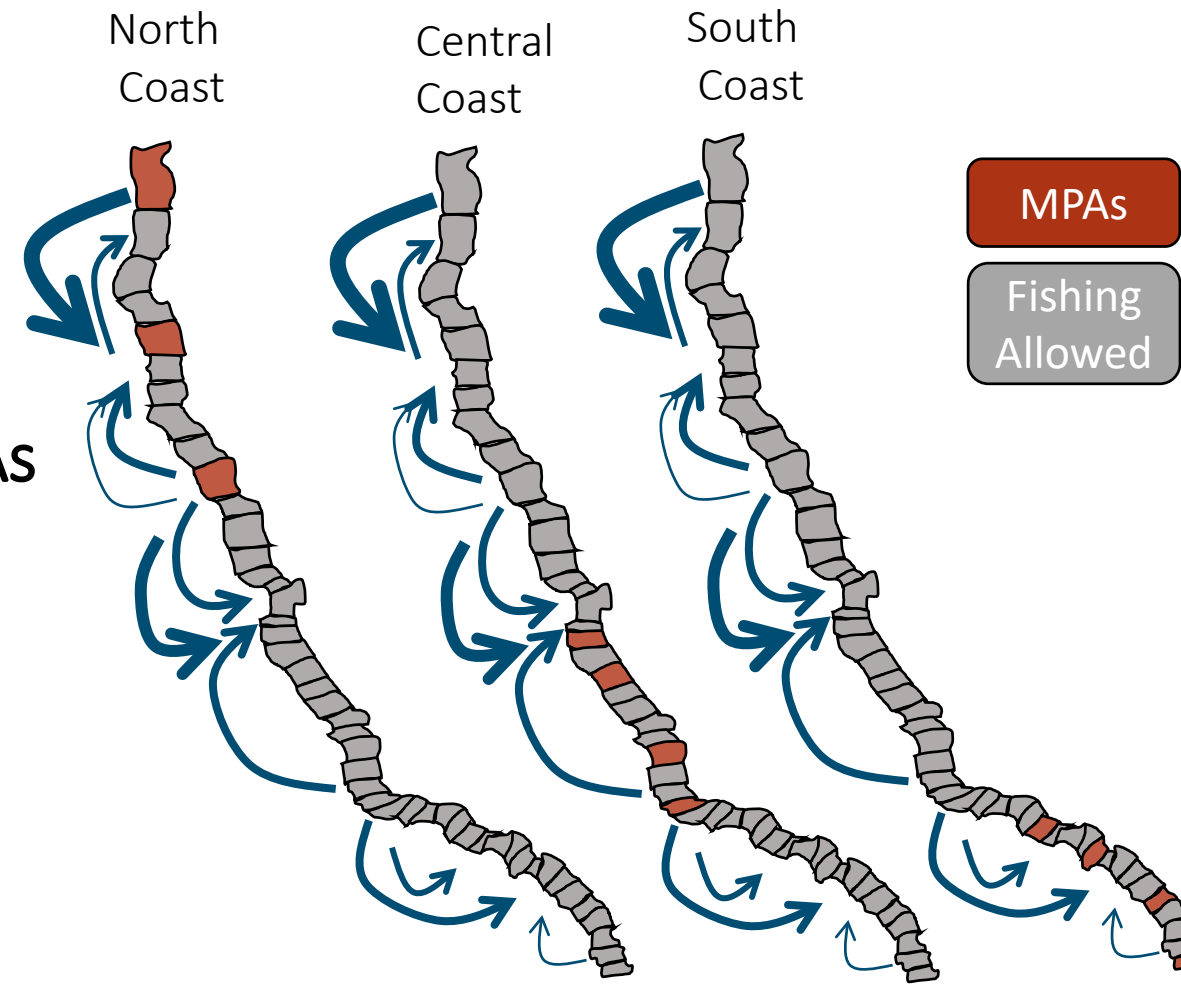


# Questions

1. What is the *replacement capacity* of Blue Rockfish across the **entire California coastline**?

2. How does *replacement capacity* change as a function of :

- I. The CA coastline **with or without MPAs**
- II. The **subnetwork of only MPAs**
- III. The CA coastline with only **Regional MPAs**



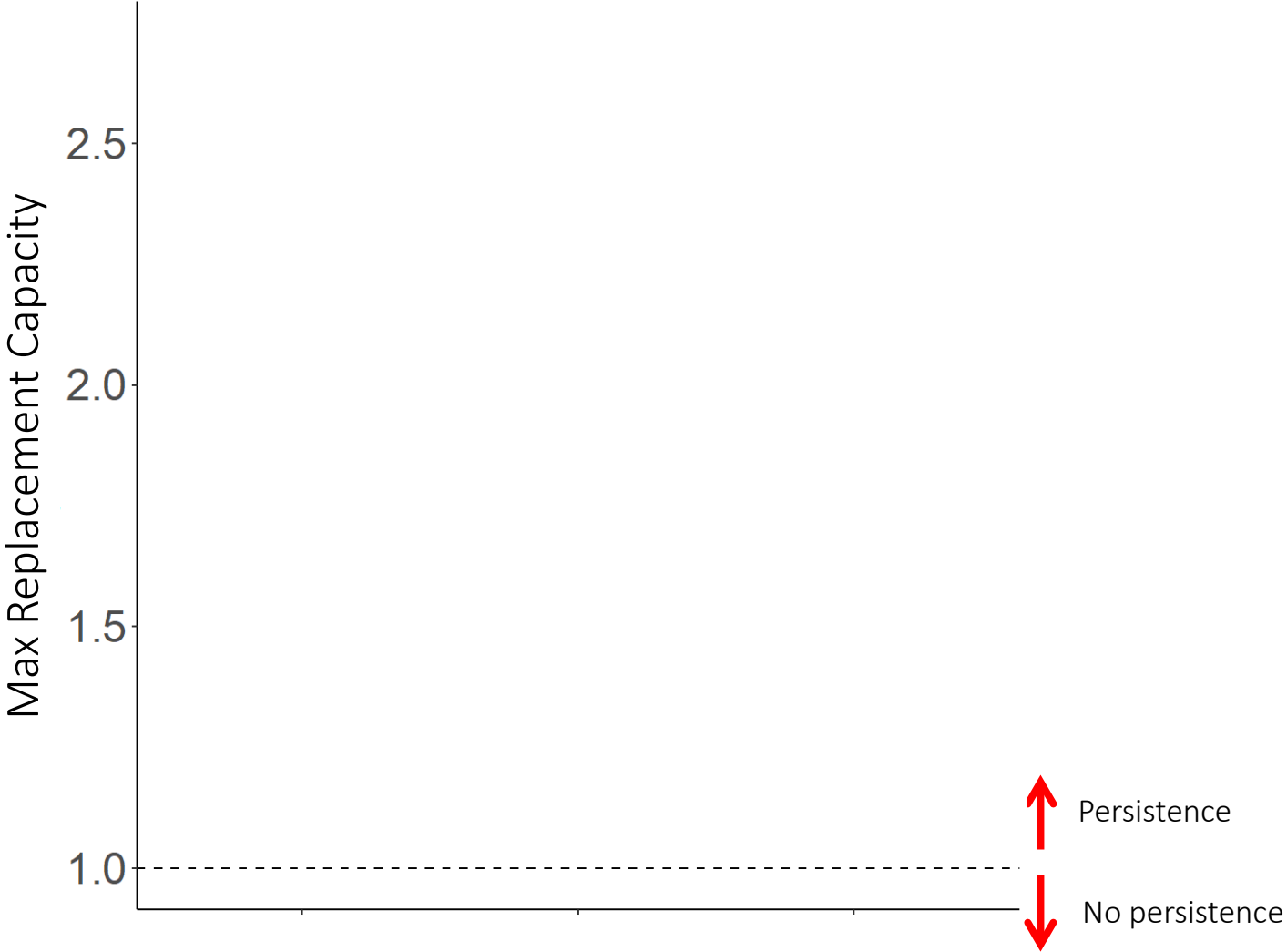
# Questions

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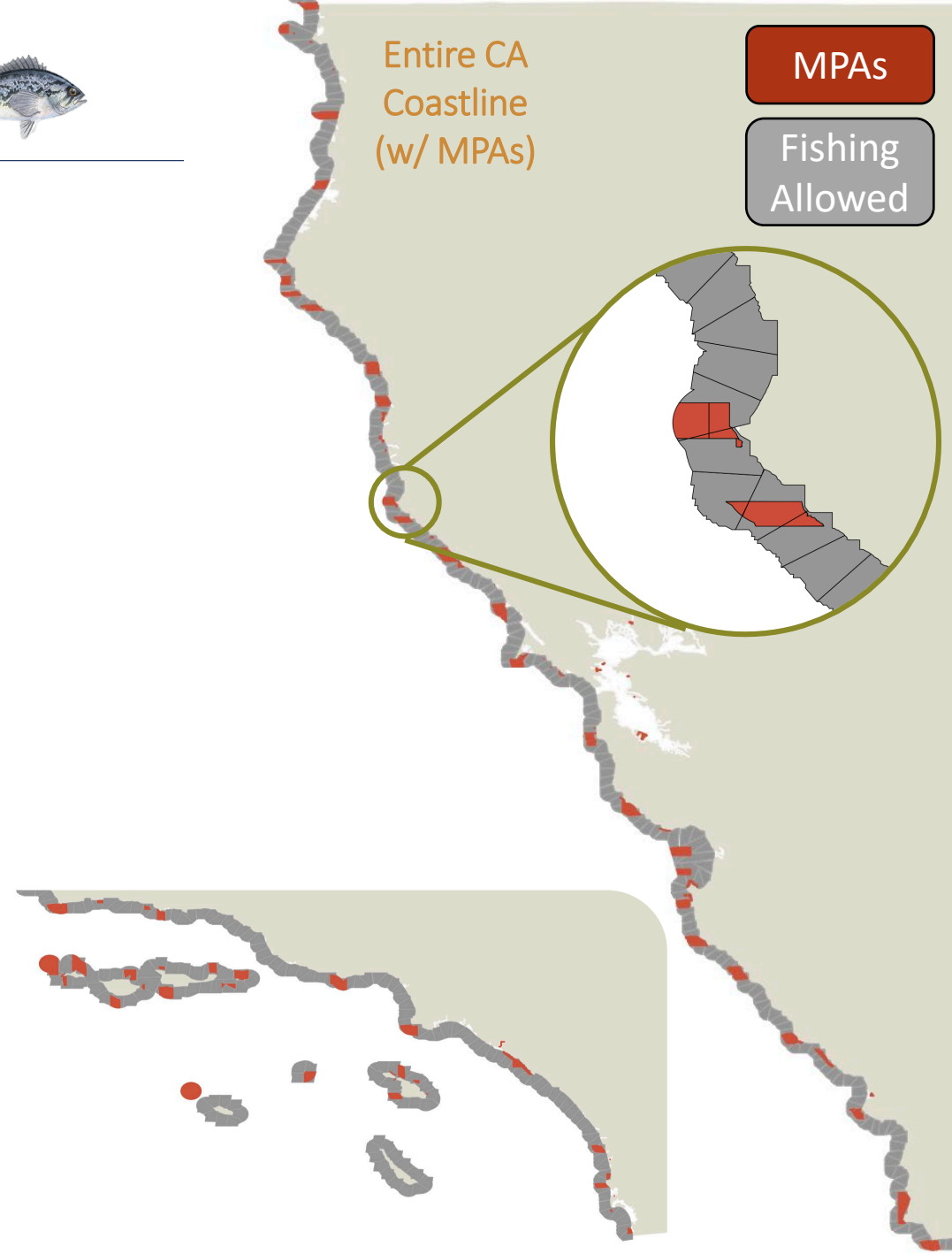
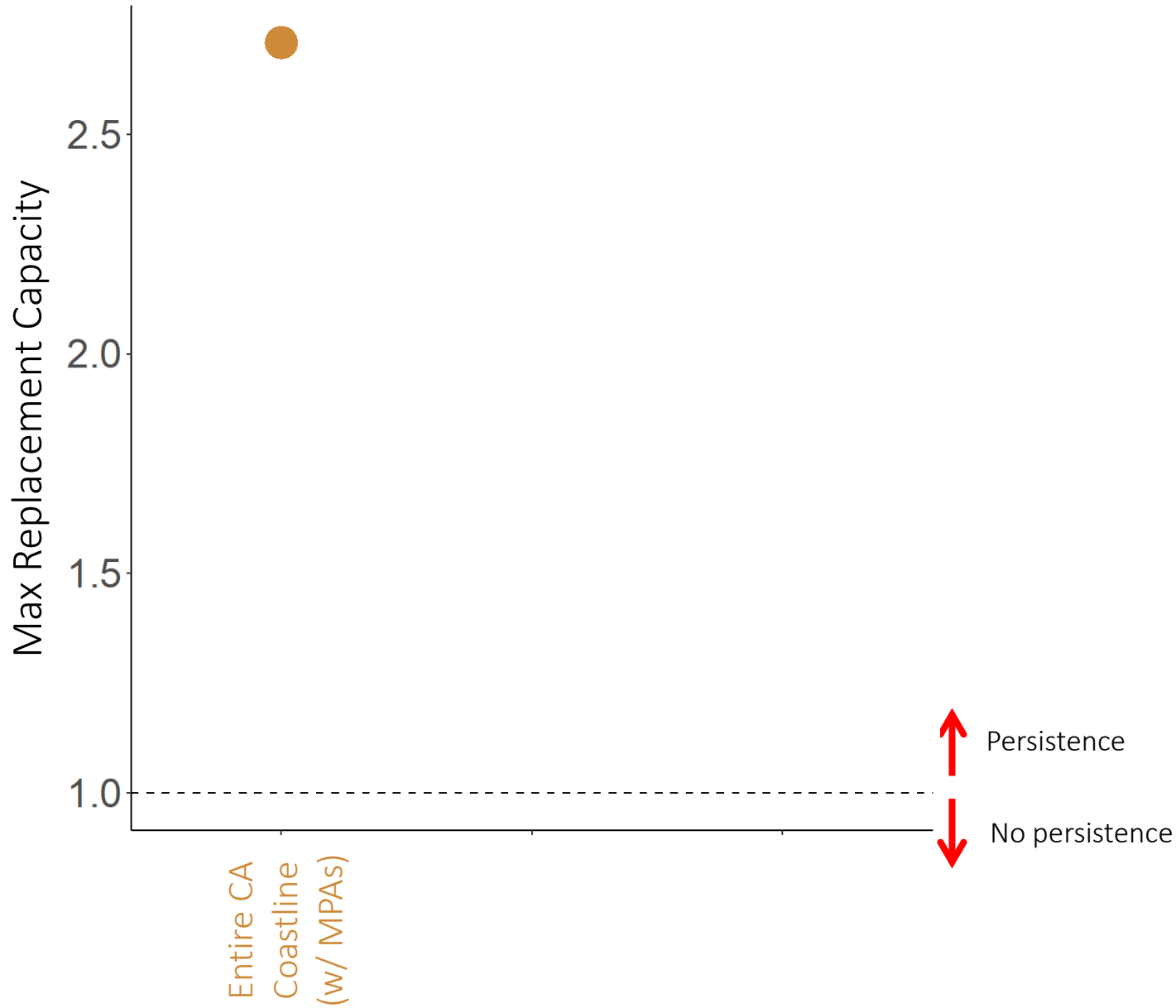
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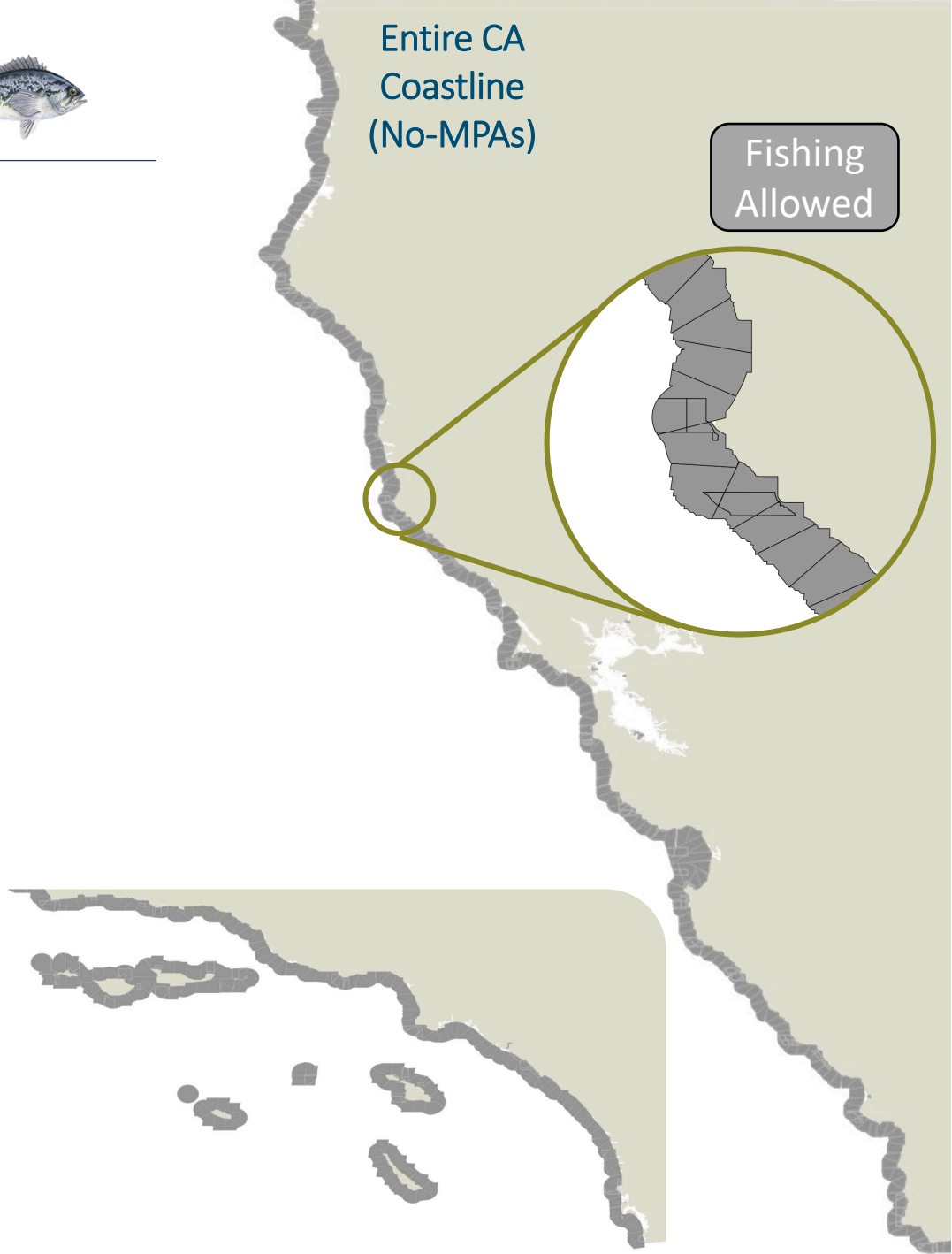
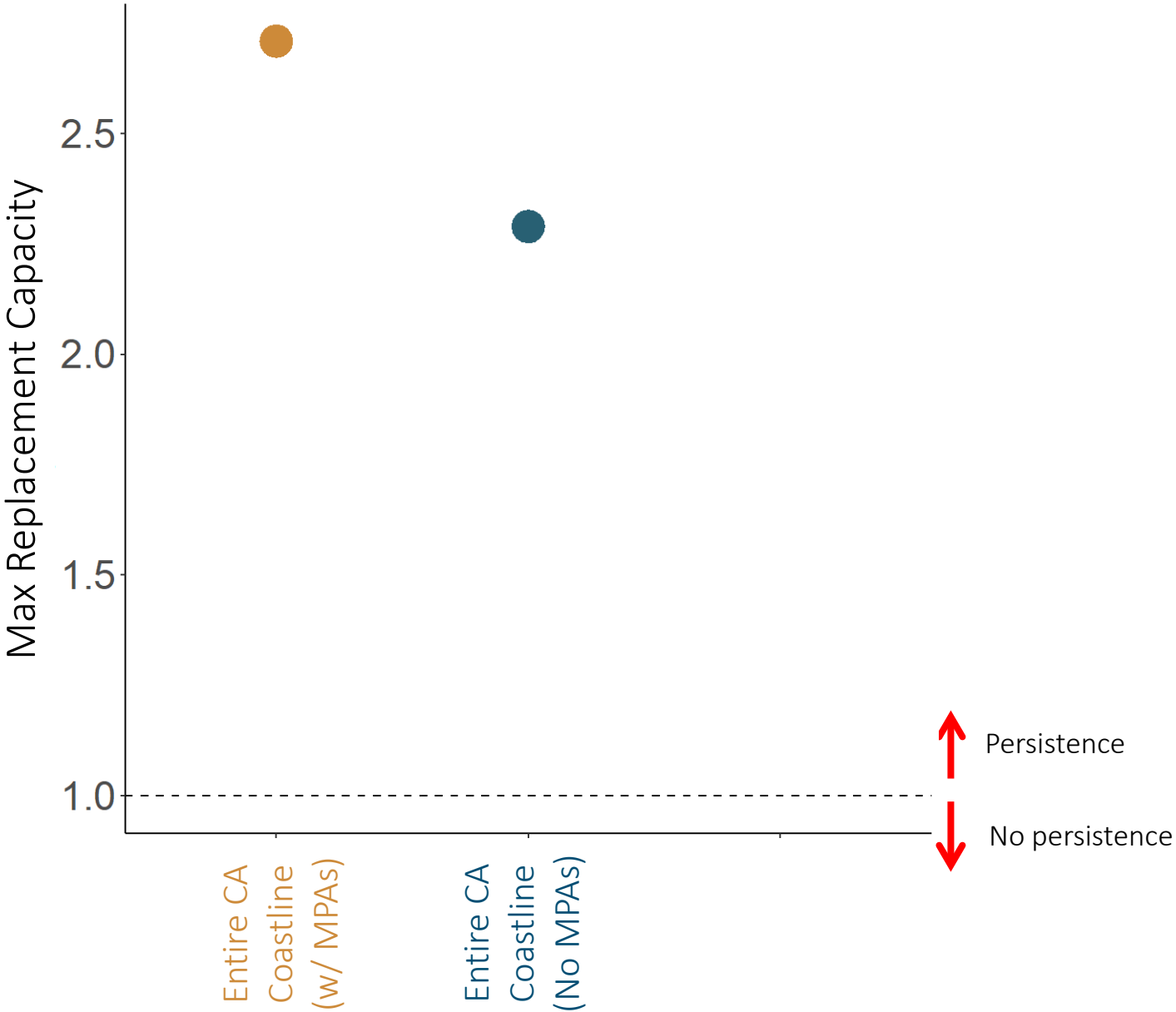
# CONNECTIVITY



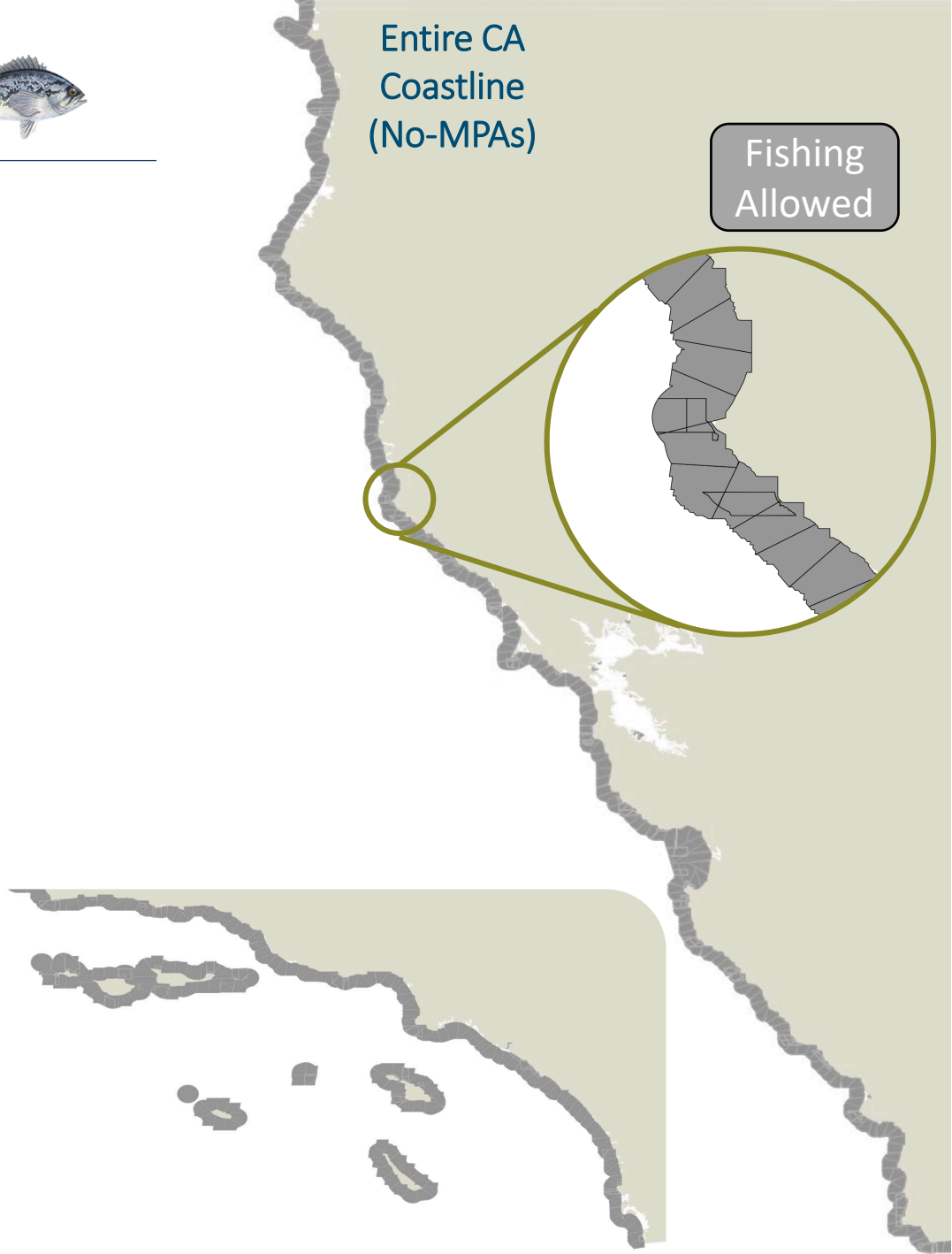
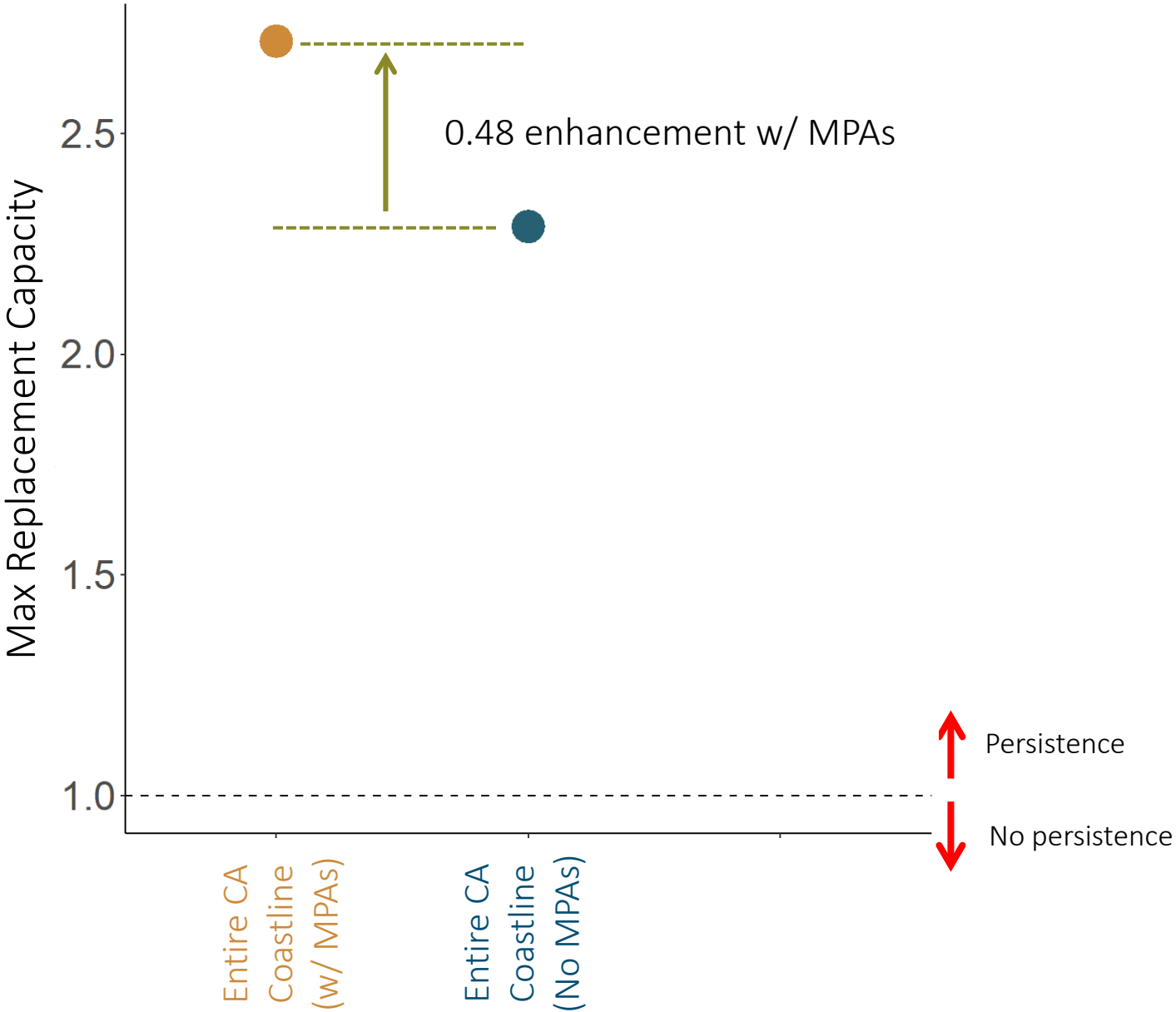
# CALIFORNIA WIDE CONNECTIVITY



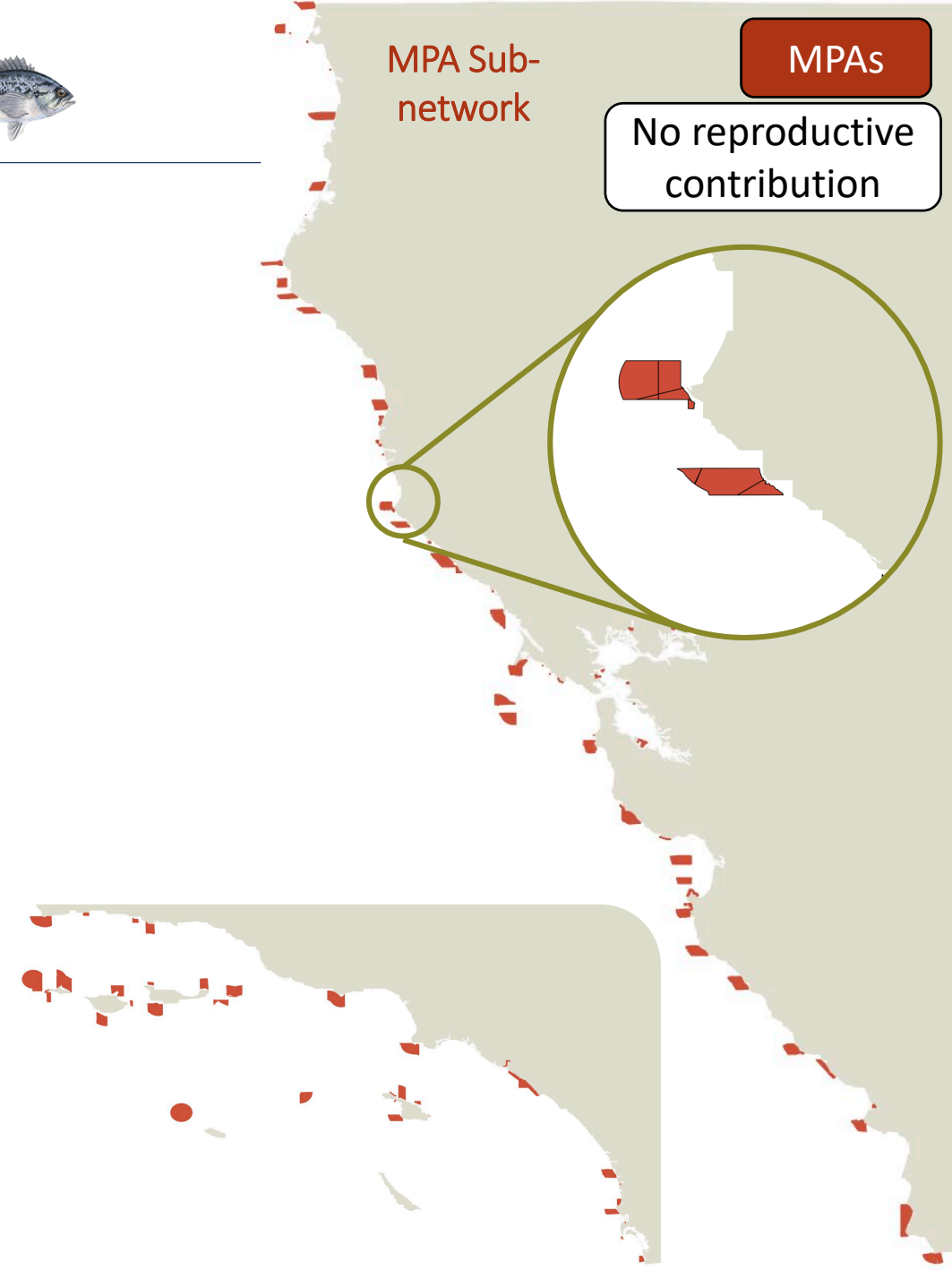
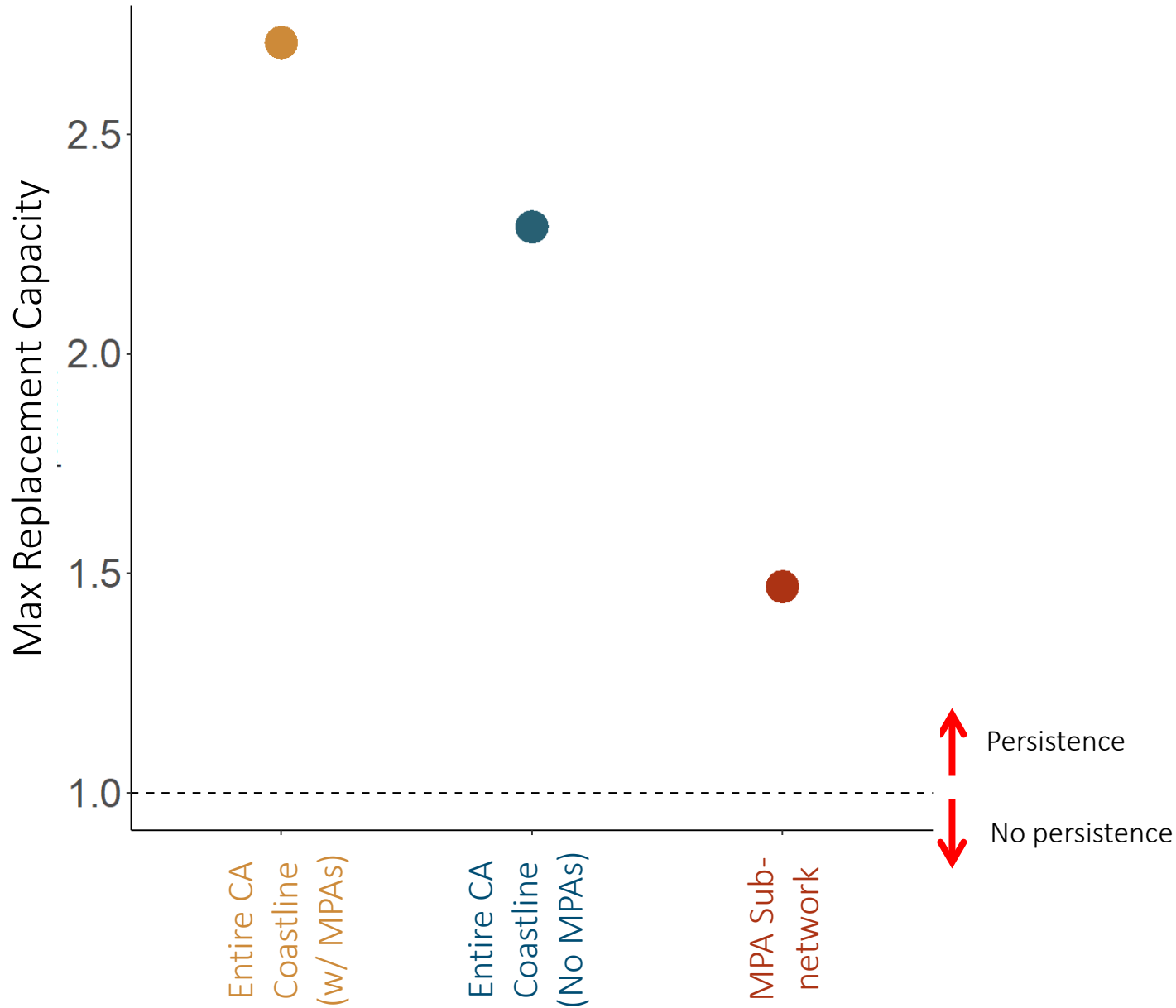
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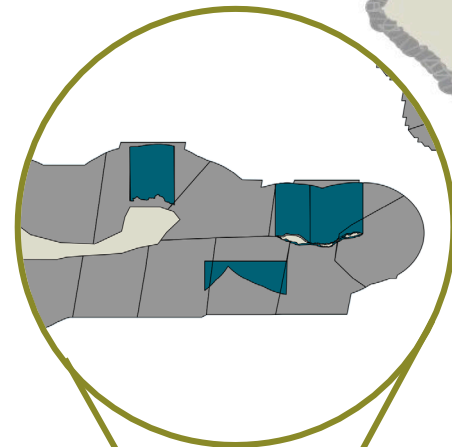
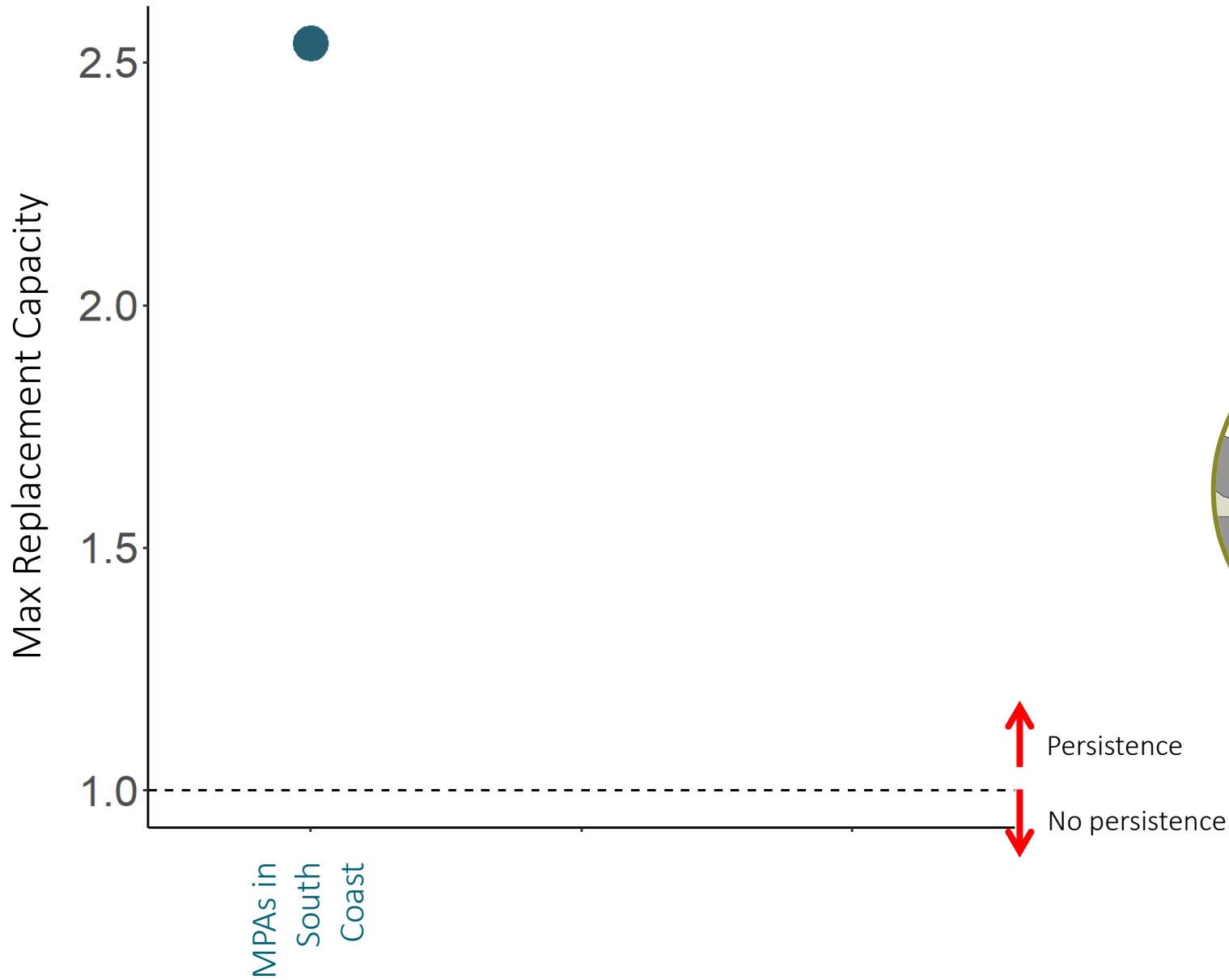
# MPA SUBREGION CONNECTIVITY



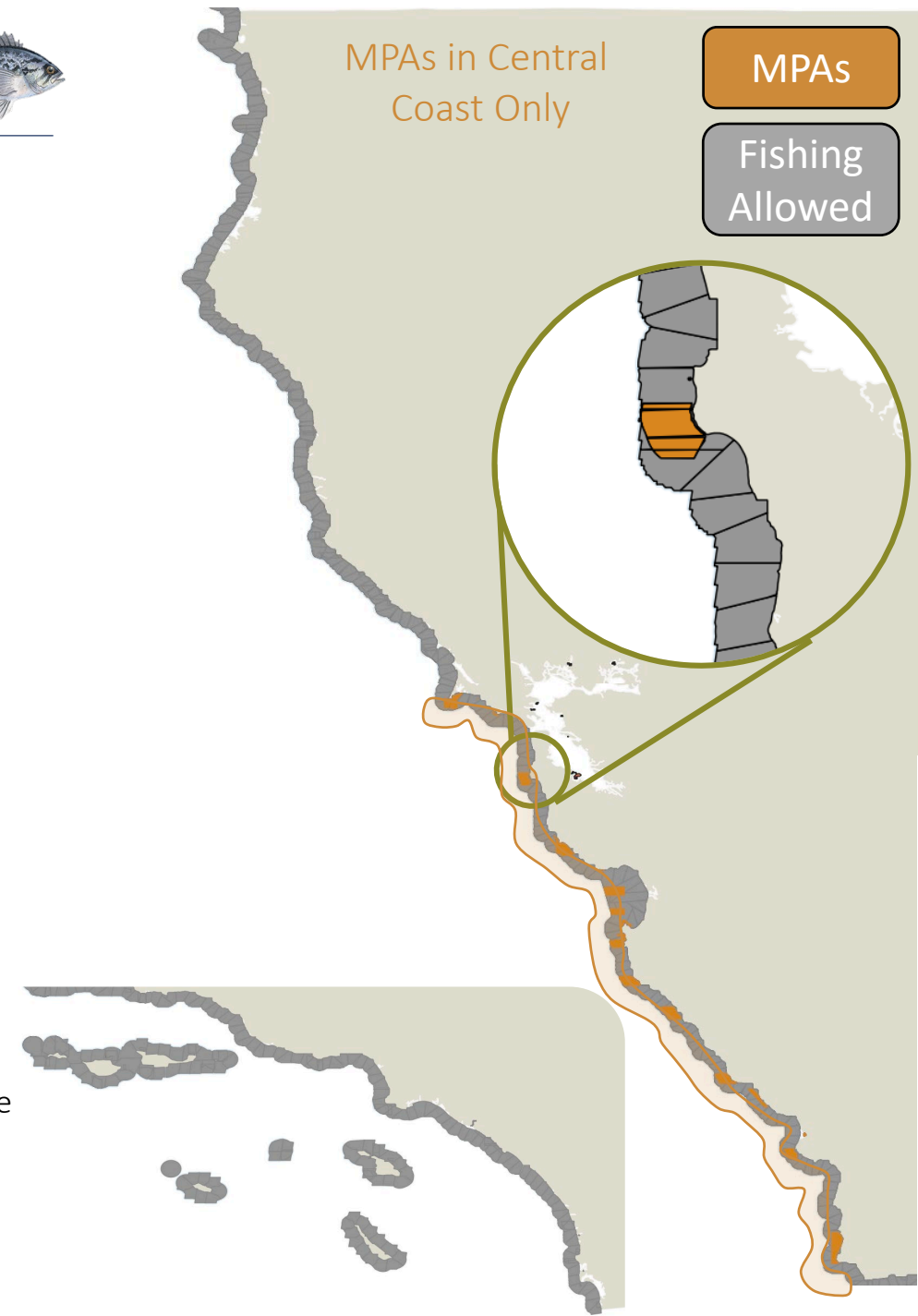
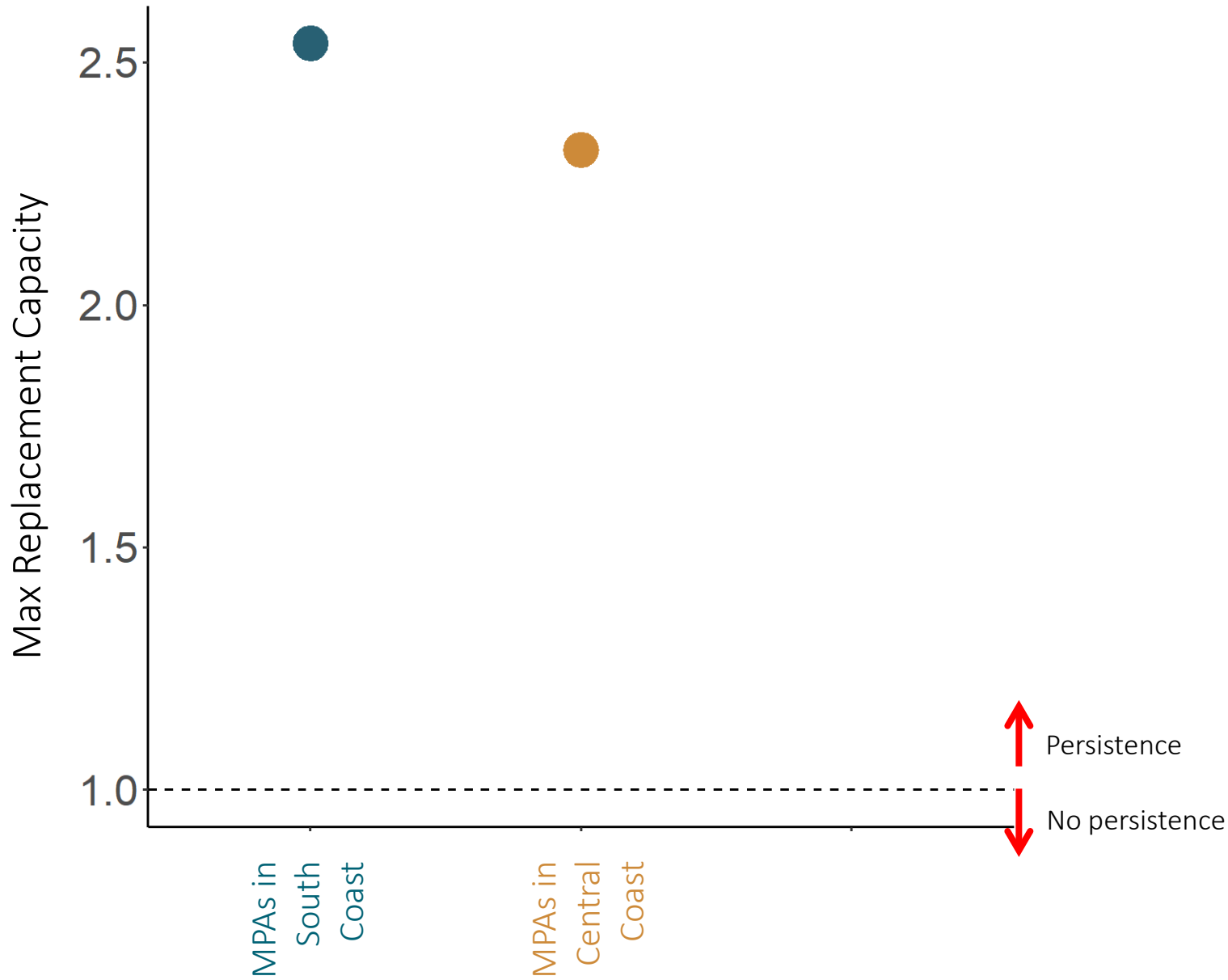
MPAs in South Coast Only

MPAs

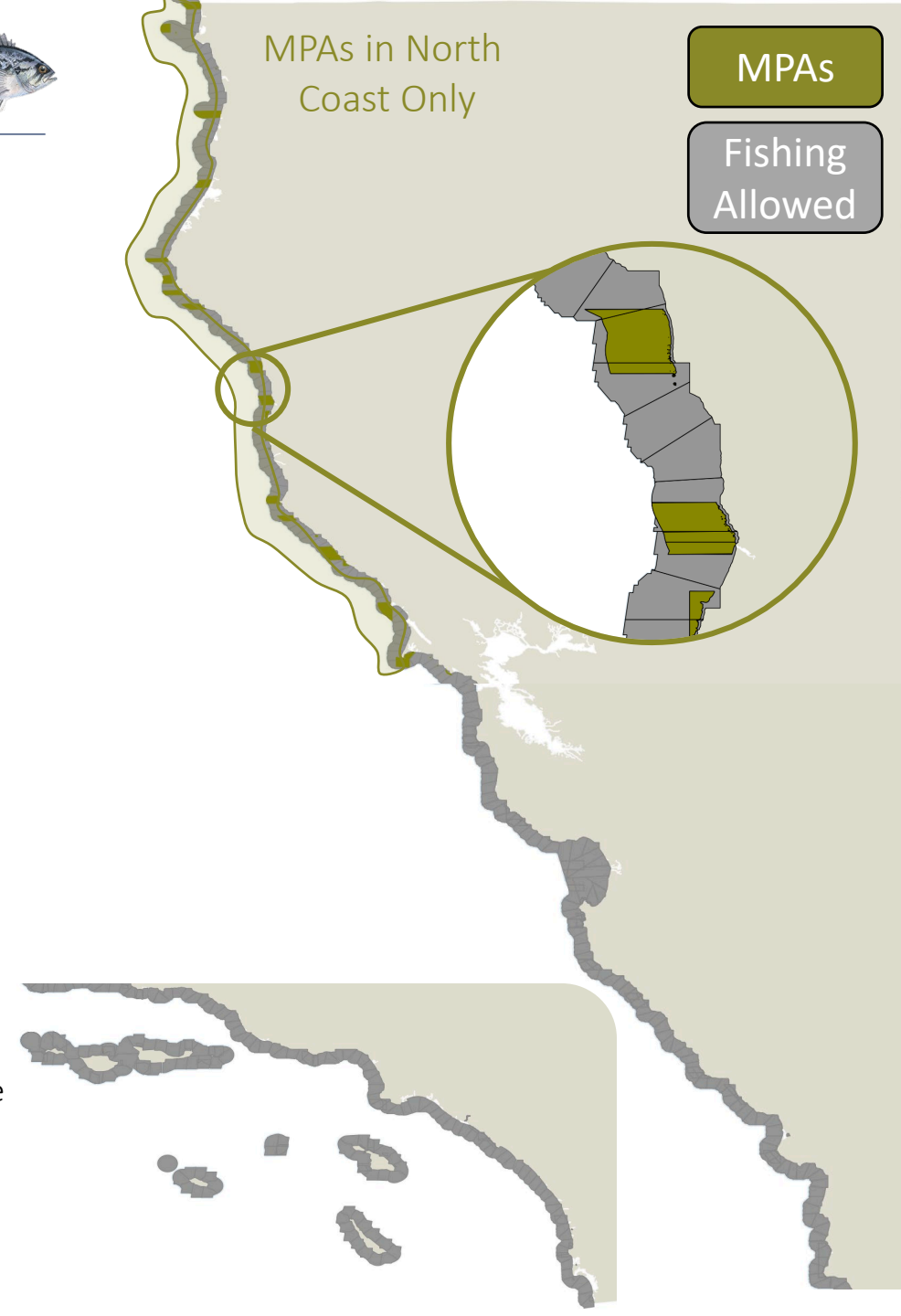
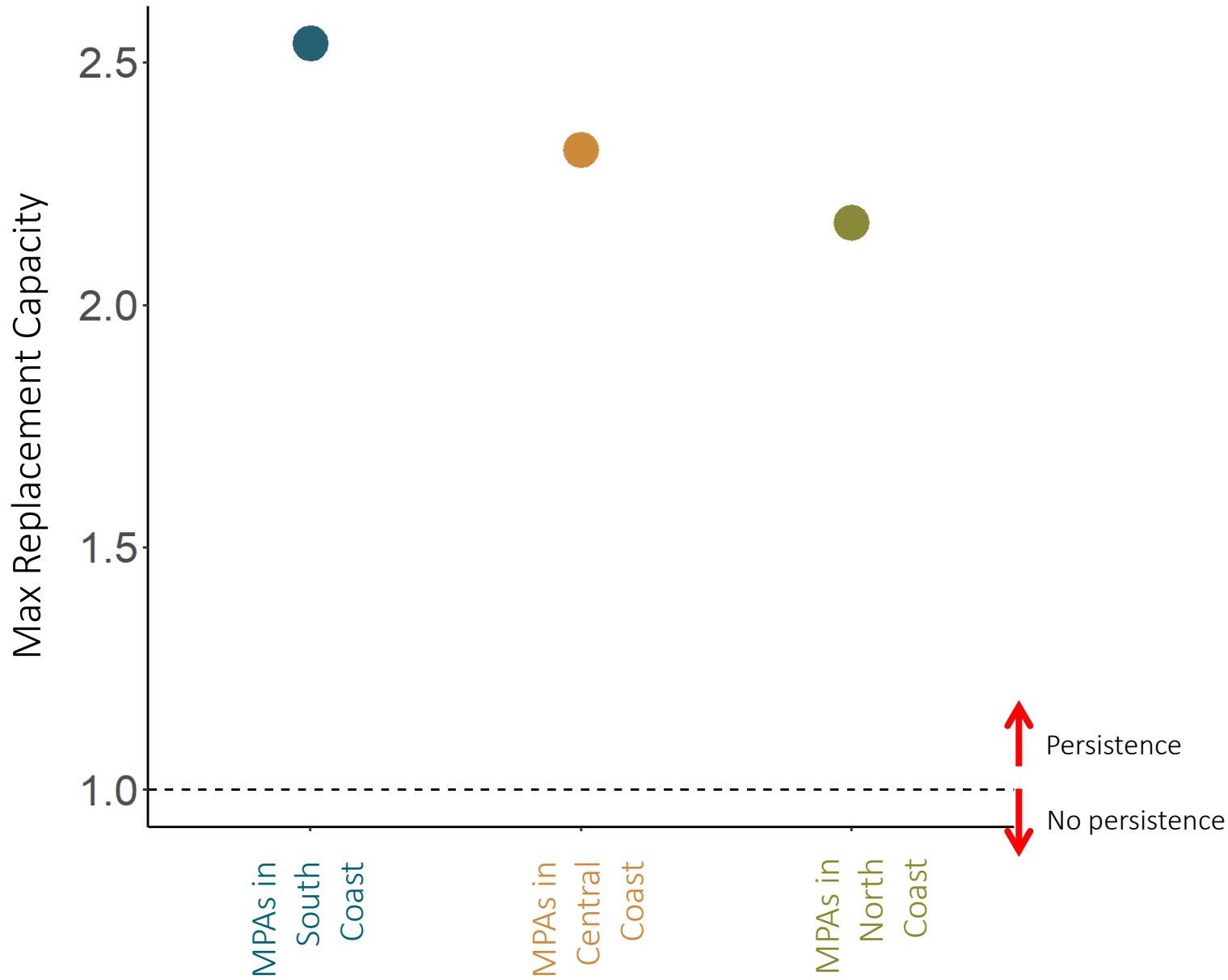
Fishing Allowed



# MPA SUBREGION CONNECTIVITY



# MPA SUBREGION CONNECTIVITY



# NETWORK CONNECTIVITY -REPLACEMENT CAPACITY



All Persistent

Full Coastline (with MPAs)	↑
Full Coastline (with no MPAs)	↑
MPA sub-network	↑
Full Coastline (with North MPAs)	↑
Full Coastline (with Central MPAs)	↑
Full Coastline (with South MPAs)	↑



# NETWORK CONNECTIVITY -REPLACEMENT CAPACITY



All Persistent

Full Coastline (with MPAs)	↑
Full Coastline (with no MPAs)	↑
MPA sub-network	↑
Full Coastline (with North MPAs)	↑
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Full Coastline (with South MPAs)	↑

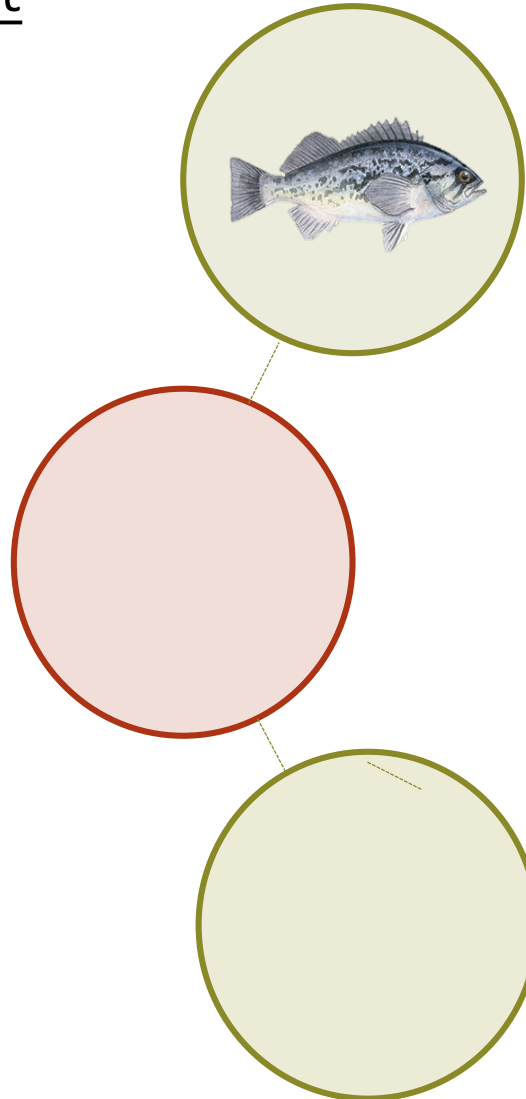
Not all MPAs are created equal

- ID high value MPAs via 2 metrics:
  1. Realized Export
  2. Patch importance

# MPA VALUE METRICS

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## 1. Realized Export

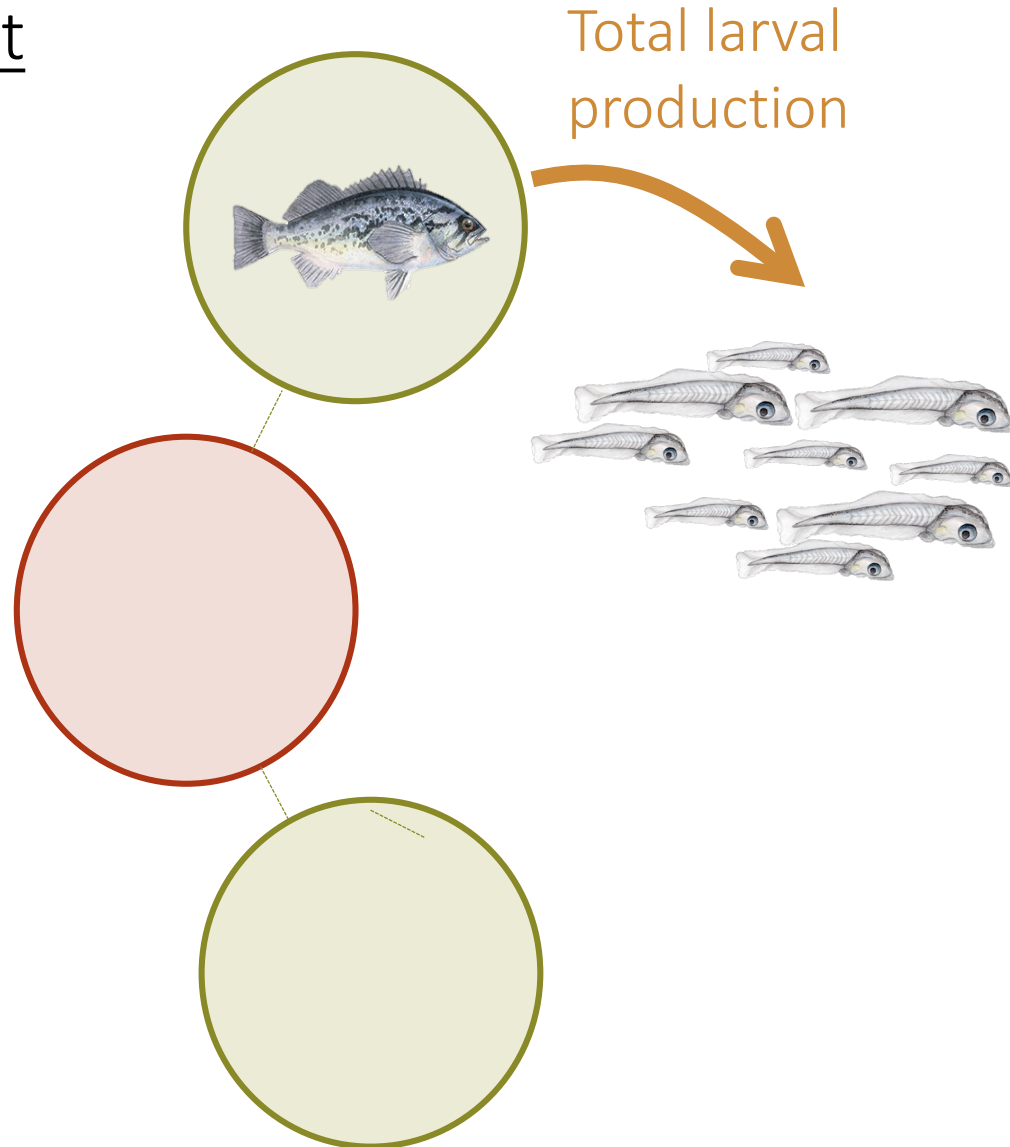


Non-  
MPA

MPA

# MPA VALUE METRICS

## 1. Realized Export

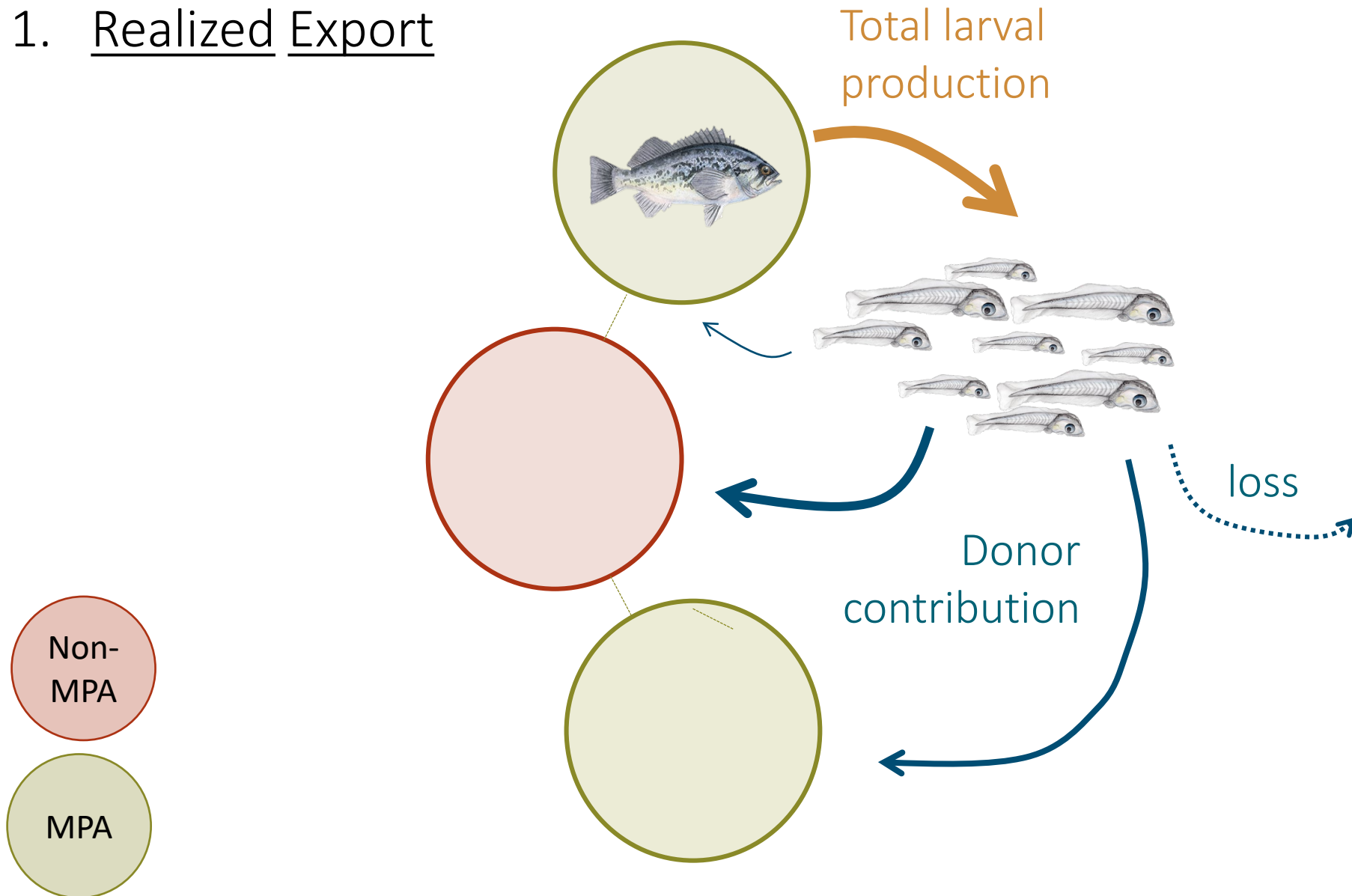


Non-  
MPA

MPA

# MPA VALUE METRICS

## 1. Realized Export





# MPA VALUE METRICS

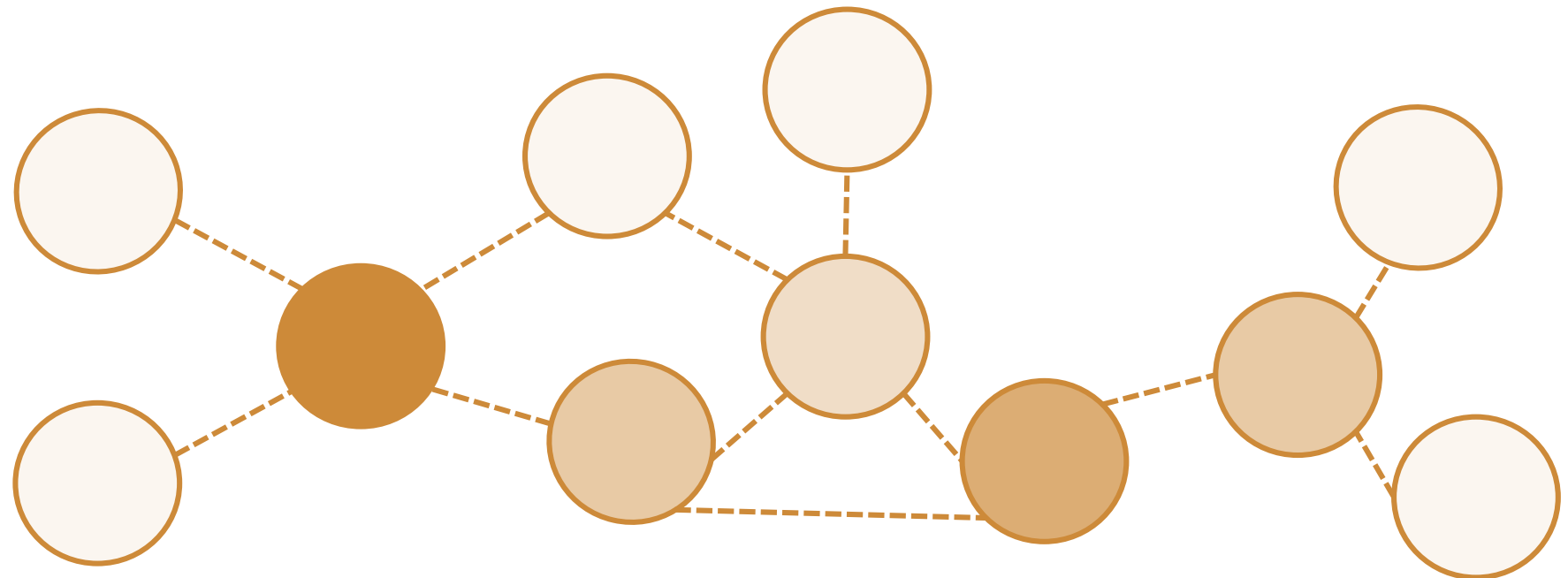
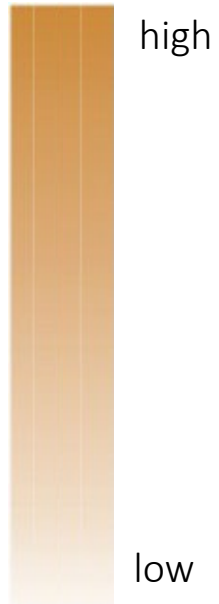
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1. Realized Export
2. Patch importance

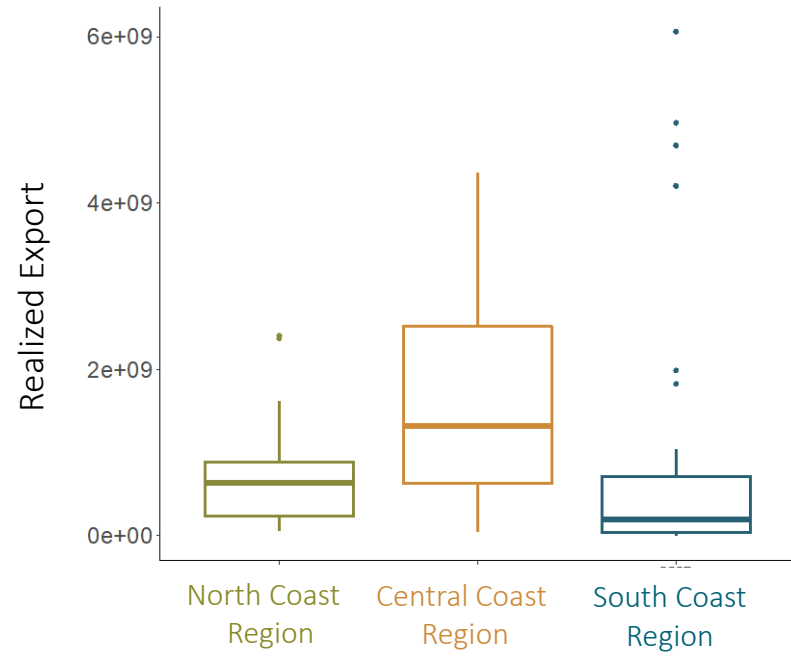
Metric which combines:

- Reproductive capacity (size structure)
- Connectedness

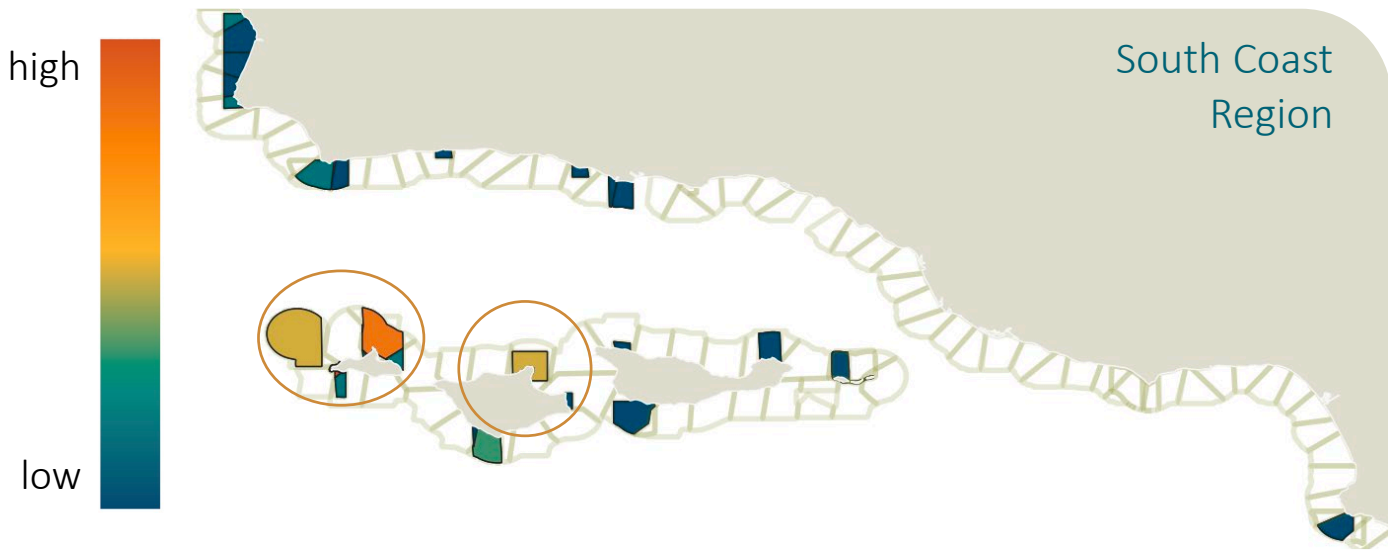
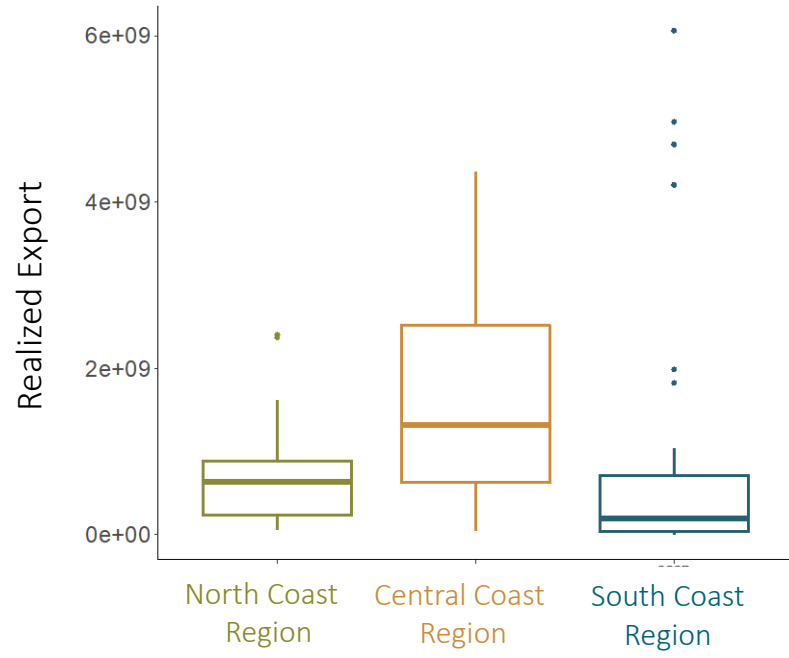
Reproductive capacity



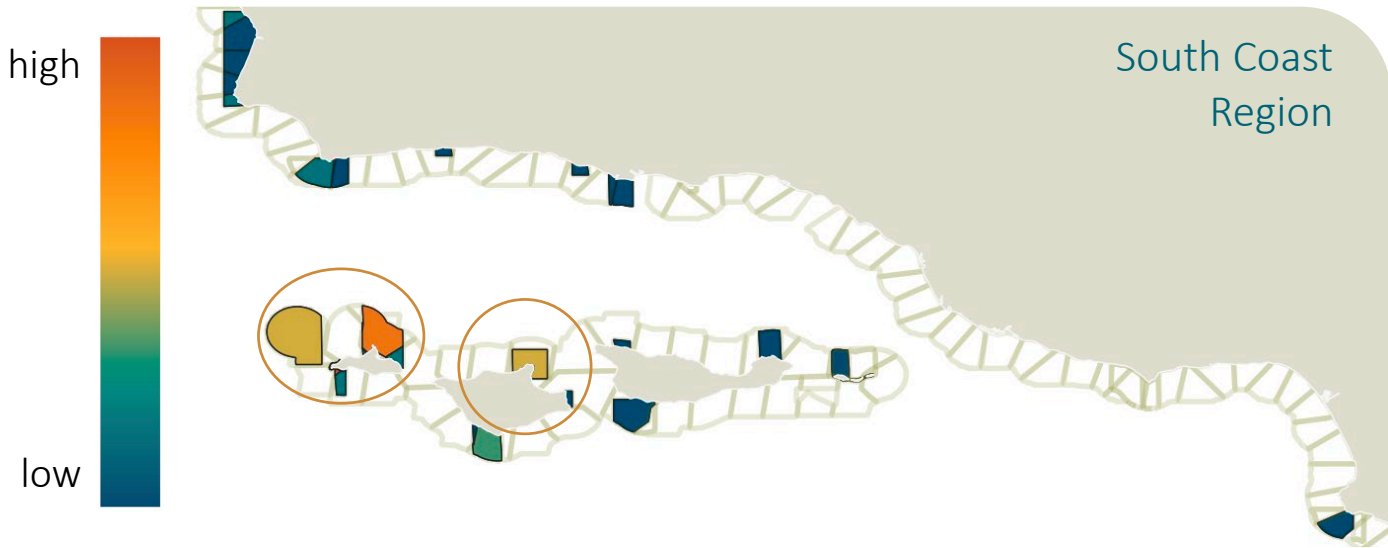
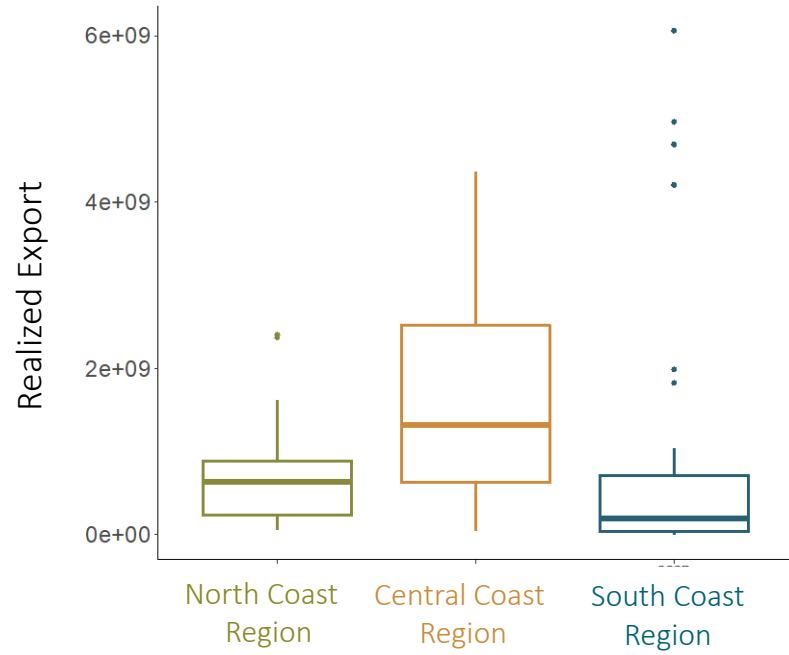
# REALIZED EXPORT



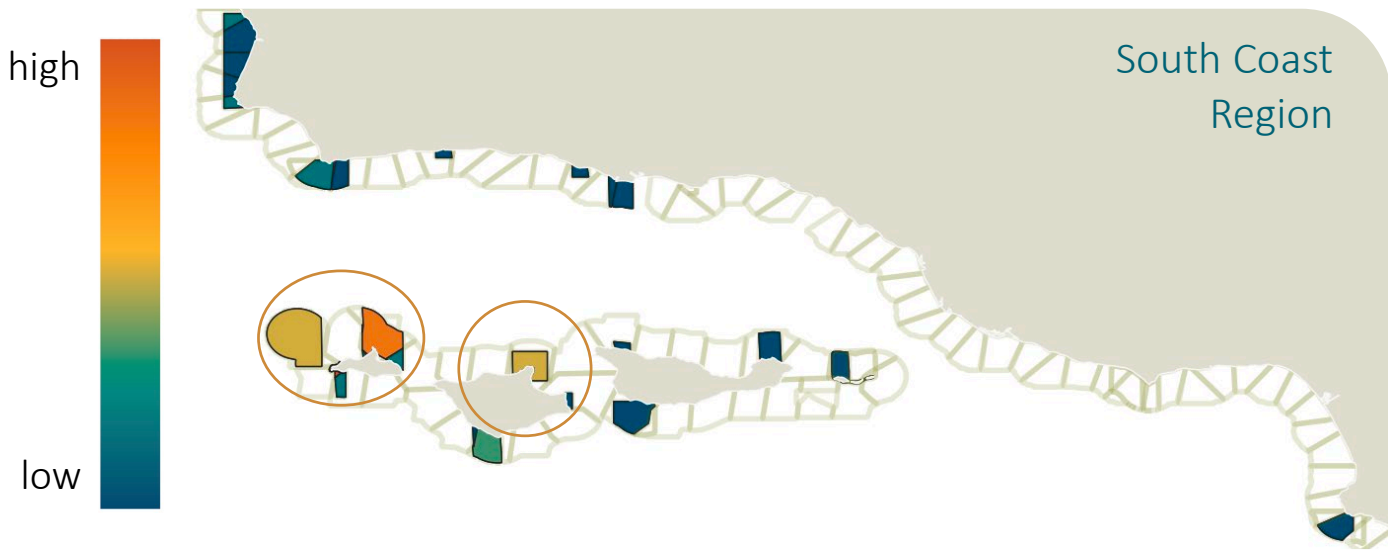
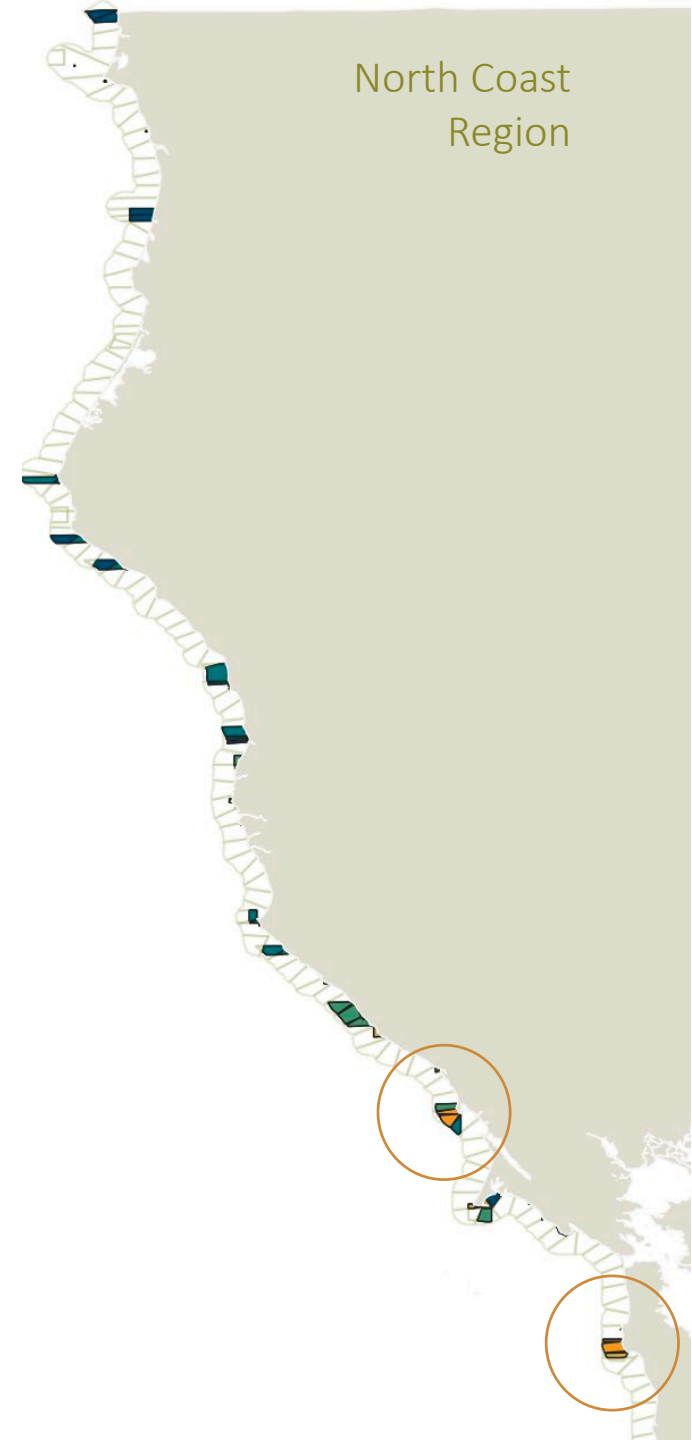
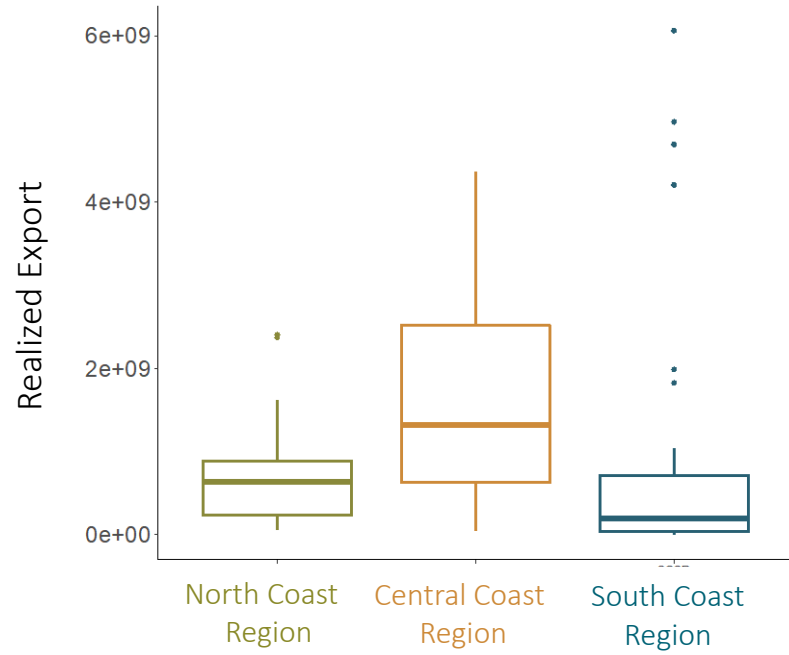
# REALIZED EXPORT



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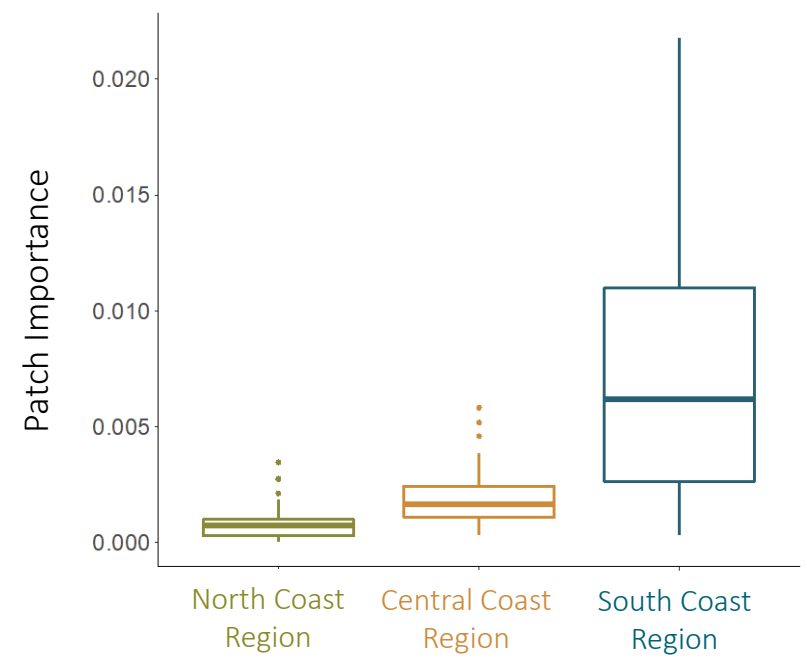
# REALIZED EXPORT





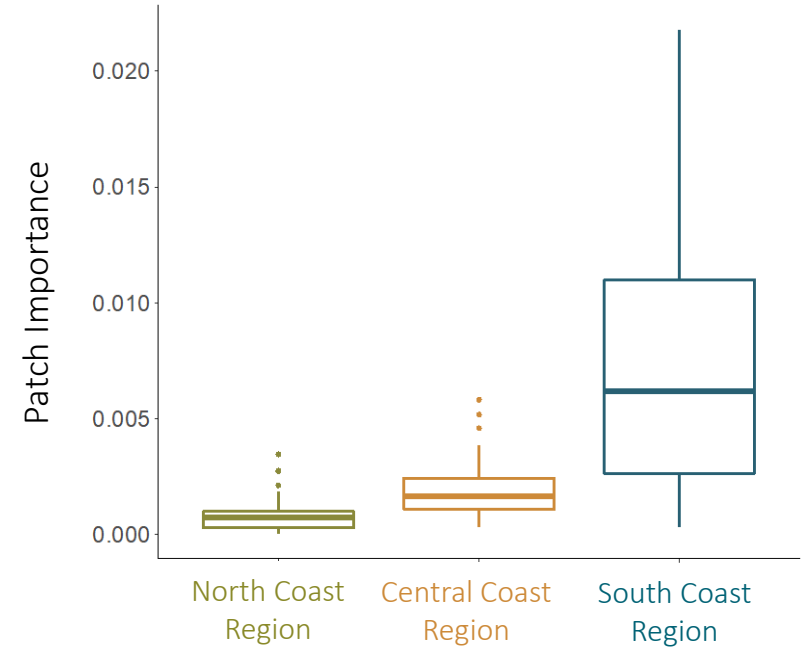


# PATCH IMPORTANCE



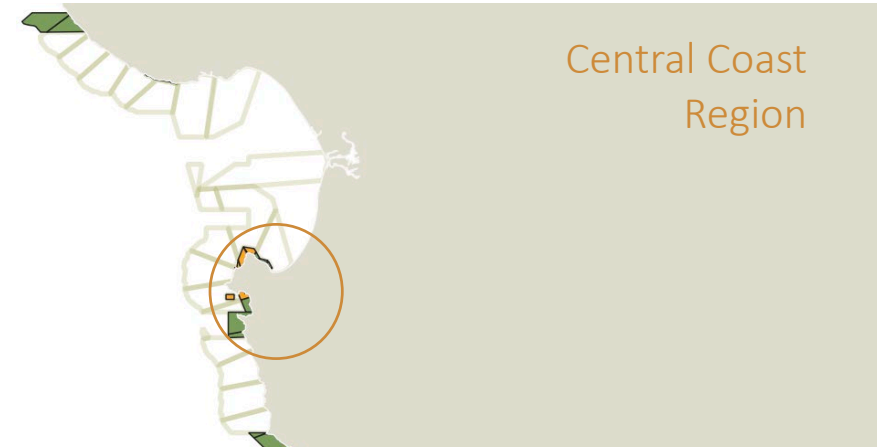
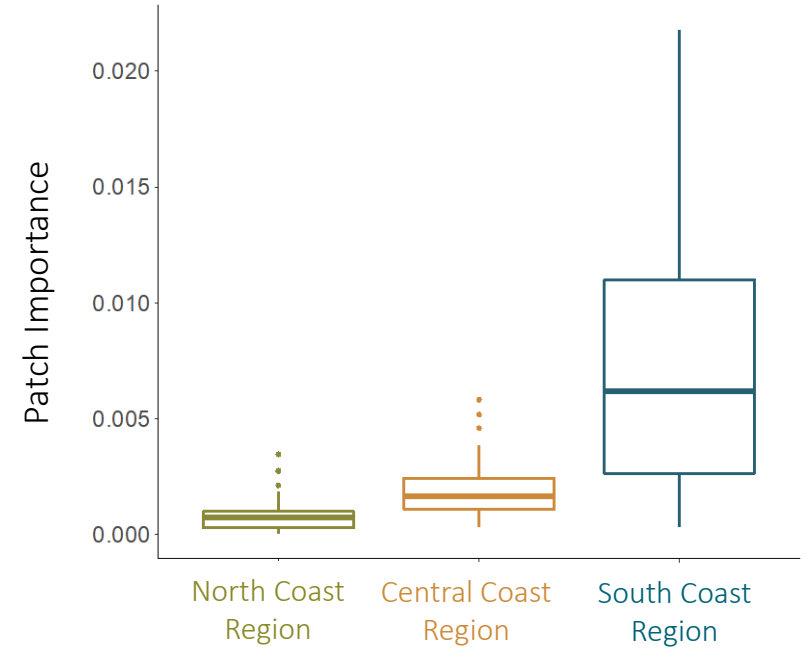


# PATCH IMPORTANCE



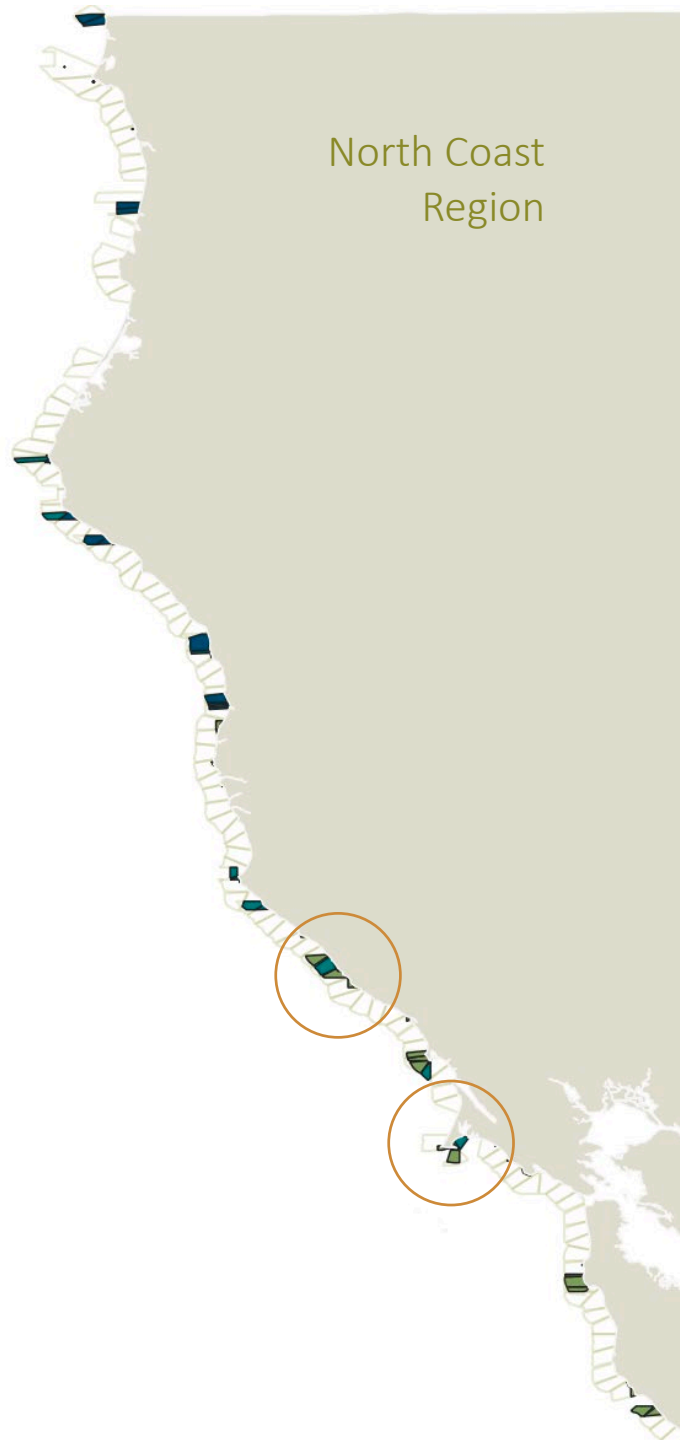
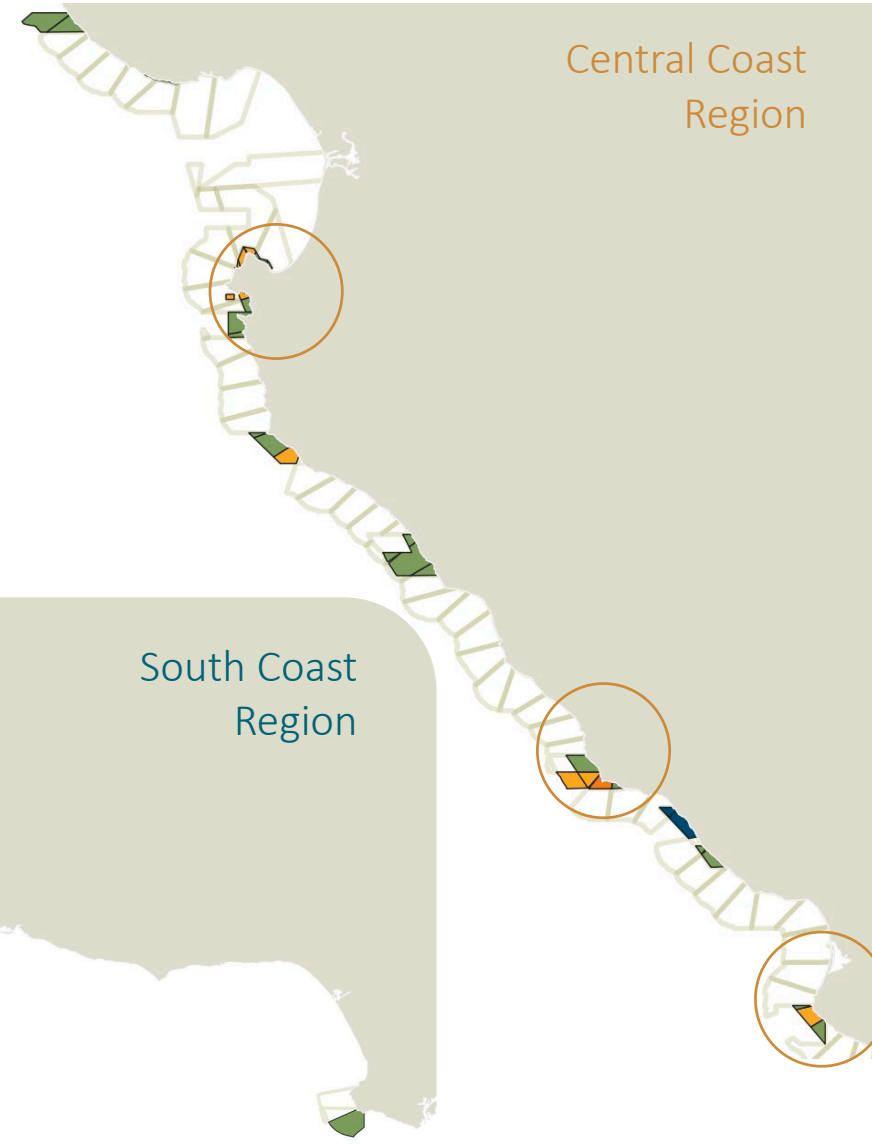
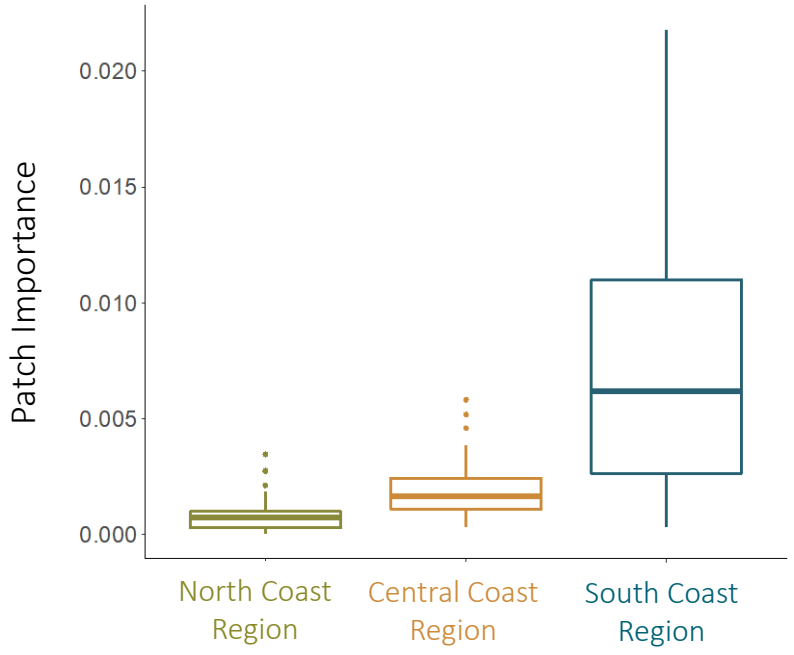


# PATCH IMPORTANCE



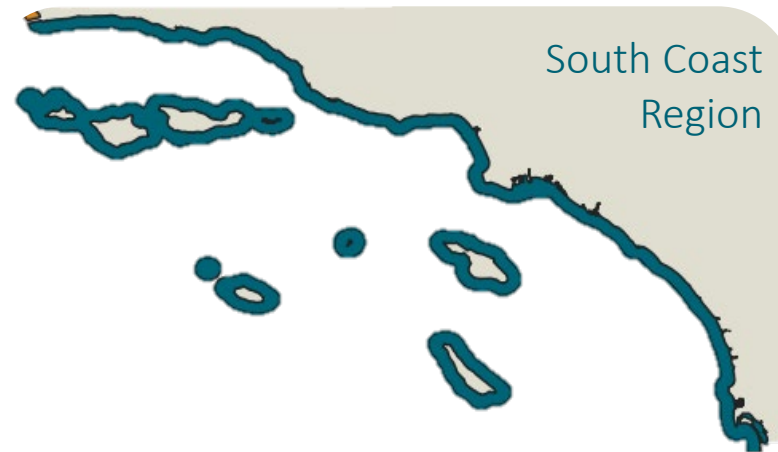


# PATCH IMPORTANCE



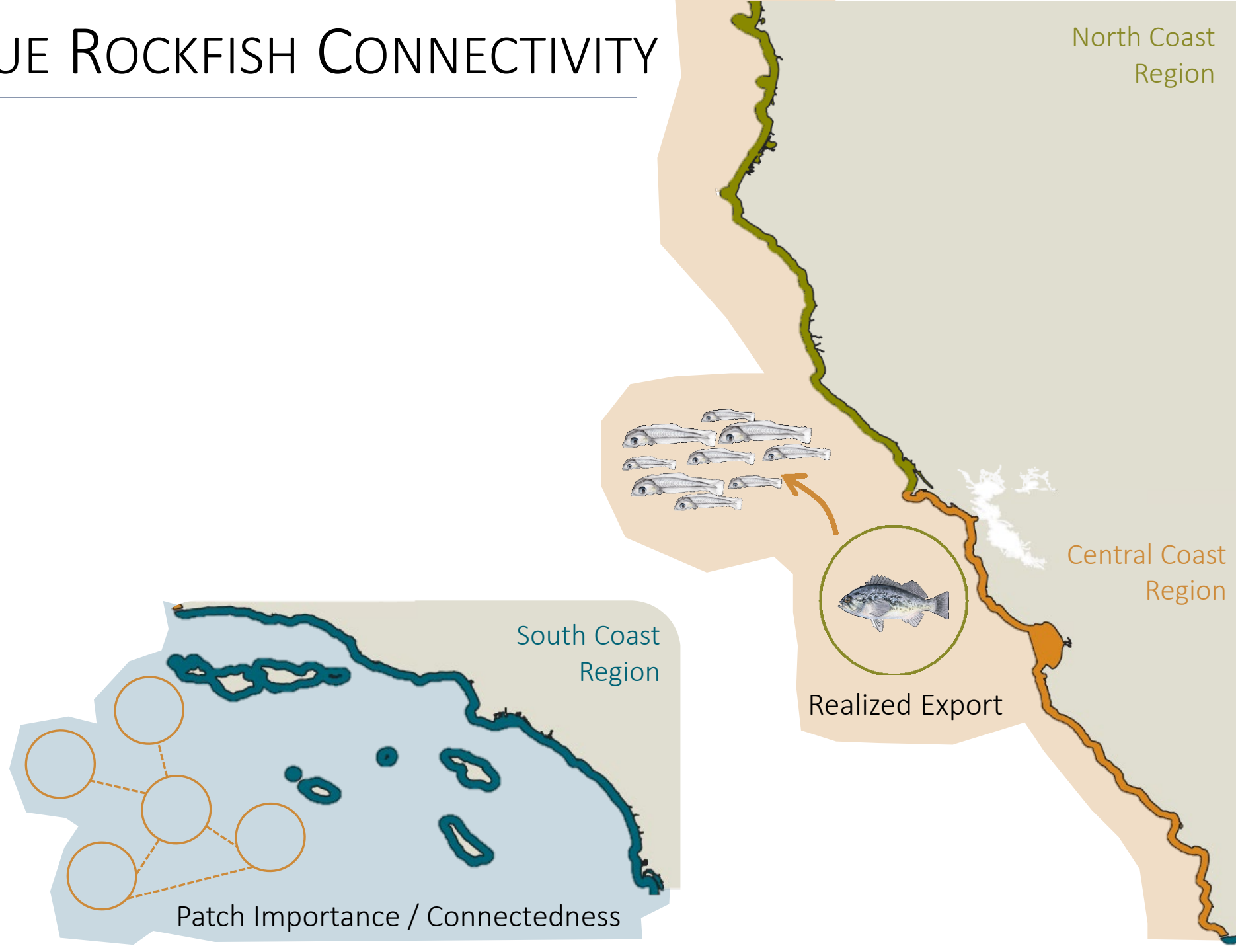
# CONCLUSIONS: BLUE ROCKFISH CONNECTIVITY

Full Coastline (with MPAs)	↑
Full Coastline (with no MPAs)	↑
MPA sub-network	↑
Full Coastline (with North MPAs)	↑
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Full Coastline (with South MPAs)	↑

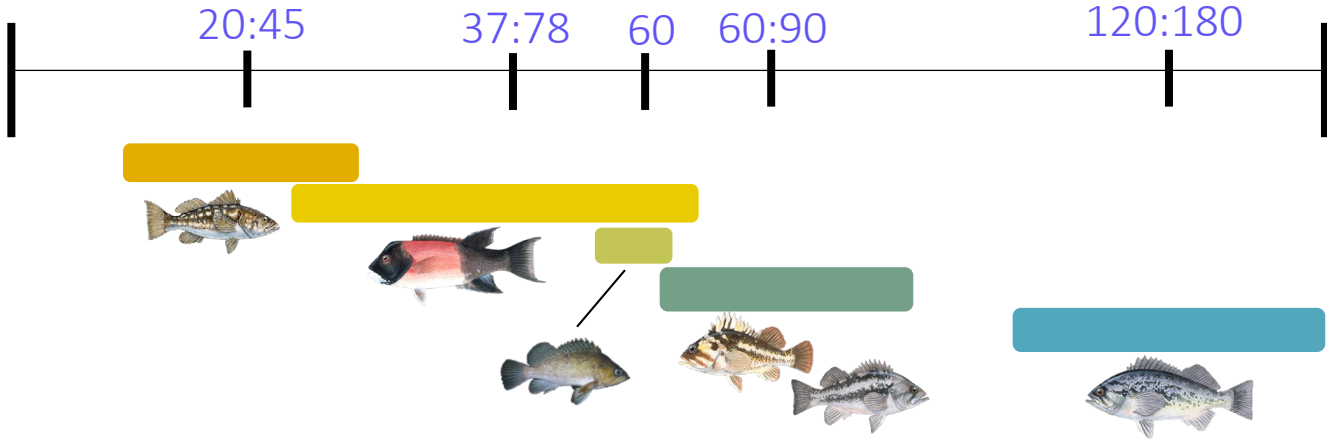




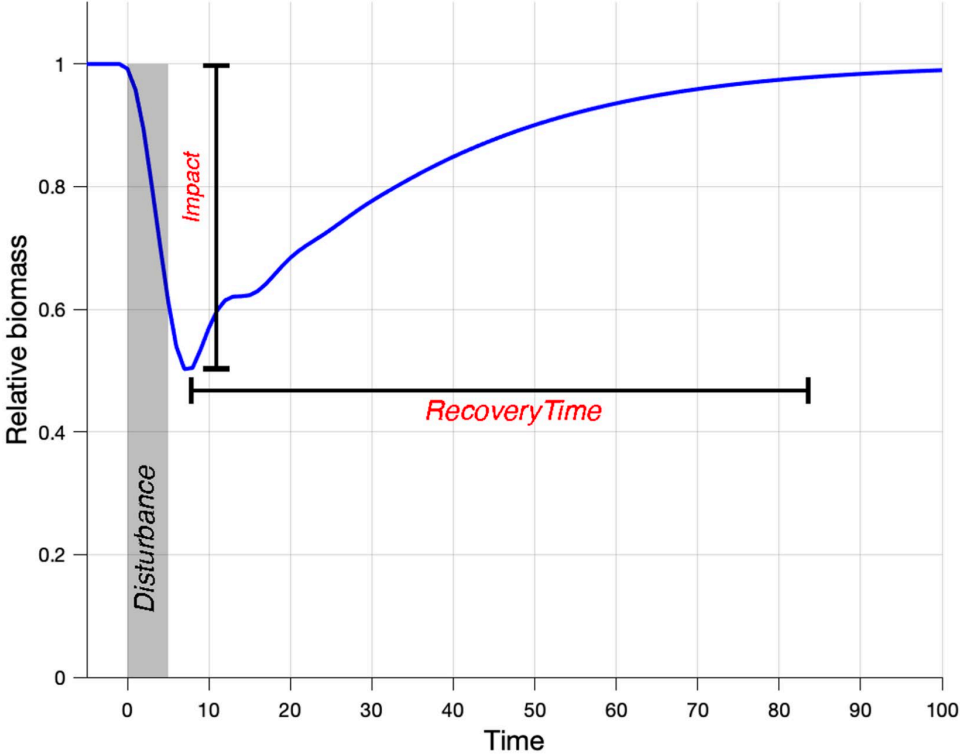
# NEXT STEPS

- More species
- Pulse disturbance: impact and recovery

## Pelagic Larval Duration (days)



White et al., 2022 JAE



# Thank you



- Anita Giraldo-Ospina
- Emily Saarman
- Chris Edwards
- Jenn Caselle

